# The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., MONDAY EVENING, MAY 17, 1869. NO. 234.

**The Daily Sentinel.**

**JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.**

*AN ACT IN RELATION TO PUNISHMENT, PASSED APRIL 10TH, 1869.*

*The General Assembly of North Carolina do enact:*

Section 1. Punishment for murder.

Every person who is convicted, in due course of law, of any wilful murder of malice prepense shall suffer death.

Sec. 2. Punishment for rape.

Every person who is convicted, in due course of law, of ravishing and carnally knowing any female of the age of ten years or more, by force and against her will; or who is convicted, in like manner, of unlawfully and carnally knowing and abusing any female child under the age of ten years, shall suffer death.

Sec. 3. Punishment for assault with intention to commit rape.

Every person convicted, by due course of law, of assault with intent to commit a rape upon the body of any female, shall be imprisoned in the State prison not less than five or more than fifteen years.

Sec. 4. Punishment for arson of inhabited dwellings.

Every person convicted, according to due course of law, of any wilful burning of any inhabited dwelling house, or any part thereof, in the night time, shall suffer imprisonment, for the term of his natural life, in the State's prison.

Sec 5. Arson of gin house or tobacco house.

Every person convicted of any wilful burning of any gin house or tobacco house, or any part thereof, shall be imprisoned in the State prison, not less than five nor more than ten years.

Sec. 6. Crimes heretofore punishable with death, how punished now.

Every person convicted of any crime, whereof the punishment has hitherto been death by the laws of North Carolina, existing at the time the present Constitution went into effect, other than the crimes before specified in this act, shall suffer imprisonment in the State's prison for not less than five, nor more than sixty years.

Sec. 7. Assault with deadly weapon without intent to kill.

Every person who commits any assault upon the person of another, with any deadly or dangerous weapon, or who unlawfully shoots or attempts to shoot another with any kind of firearms, with any intent to injure any person, without intent to kill such person, or to commit any felony, shall be punished, upon conviction, by imprisonment in the State's prison not exceeding five years.

Sec 8. Assault with deadly weapon with intent to kill.

Every person, who unlawfully shoots, or attempts to shoot at another with any kind of firearms, with intent to kill any person; or who commits any assault upon another by means of any deadly weapon, or by such other means or force as was likely to produce death, with intent to kill any other person, shall, upon conviction, be punishable by imprisonment in the State's prison, not exceeding ten years.

Sec. 9. What punishment in lieu of corporeal punishment.

Every crime or offence whatever, heretofore punishable by the laws of North Carolina when the present Constitution went into effect, with public whipping or other corporeal punishment, shall hereafter, in lieu of such corporeal punishment, be punished by imprisonment in the State's prison (or county jail) for not less than four months nor more than ten years.

Sec. 10. Where convicts confined till erection of a Penitentiary.

Whenever, until the completion of the State's prison, any person is sentenced to confinement therein, such convict may be confined in the county jail, or other secure place; or, if such convict be a male, he may be kept at hard labor on the construction of the State prison or other public work, as provided by law, during the whole or any part of his imprisonment, but such term of imprisonment shall begin to run upon and shall include the day of his conviction.

Sec. 11. Repeal.

An act entitled "An act in relation to punishments," ratified the twenty-second day of August, Anno Domini, eighteen hundred and sixty-eight, and all laws and parts of laws in conflict with this act are repealed.

Sec. 12. This act shall be in force from the day of its ratification.

Ratified this 10th day of April, A. D., 1869.

JO. W. HOLDEN,
Speaker House of Representatives.
TOD. R. CALDWELL,
President of the Senate.

*AN ACT to add another Section to Chapter VII, Code of Civil Procedure.*

SECTION 1. The General Assembly of North Carolina do enact, That the following section, to be marked section 460a, be added to Chapter VII, Title XIX, of the Code of Civil Procedure, to wit:

SEC. 460a. If any person, entitled to letters of administration fails or refuses to apply for such letters within thirty days after the death of the intestate, the Judge of Probate, on application of any party interested, shall issue a citation to such person to show cause, within twenty days after service of the citation, why he should not be deemed to have renounced. If, within the time named in the citation, he neglects to answer or to show cause, be shall be deemed to have renounced his right to administer, and the Judge of Probate must enter an order accordingly, and proceed to grant letters to some other person.

SEC. 2. That this act be in force from its ratification.

Ratified the 12th day of April, A. D., 1869.

GETTYSBURG DEDICATION.—It is expected that the dedication of the Soldiers' national monument at Gettysburg next July will be a large and imposing demonstration. Every State of the Union, it is said, will be represented—the South as well as the North. Senator Morton, of Indiana, is to deliver the address; Mr. Beecher to offer up prayer, and Bayard Taylor write an ode. President Grant, General W. T. Sherman, General Meade, General McClellan, and a great number of officers and soldiers will be present.

Mr. Edgar Quinet, the eminent French writer, who have lived for several years in exile, has refused to stand as a candidate for Paris though invited to do so by an influential body of the electors.

A beautiful executed medal in silver has been struck in England for the Africans who accompanied Speke and Grant across Africa.

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

**DRUGS!**

**JORDAN & CARR,**

(Successors to Geo. B. Jones & Co.,)

**Sycamore, corner Washington St.,**
PETERSBURG, VA.,

TAKE PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING TO THE Merchants of Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee, that they have one of the most extensive and complete stocks of

DRUGS, MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES,
DIE STUFFS,
WINDOW GLASS, BRUSHES,
PERFUMERY, COMBS,
FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES,
SPICES,
TOBACCO AND SNUFFS,

To be found South of New York. Buying exclusively for CASH from first hands only, THEY CAN OFFER INDUCEMENTS EQUAL TO ANY JOBBING HOUSE, NORTH OR SOUTH. Call and examine their goods and prices.

March 26-tf WALTER B. JORDAN,
JOSEPH CARR.

TO THE

**WHOLESALE TRADE**

OF

**NORTH CAROLINA.**

IN INVITING THE MERCHANTS OF NORTH Carolina to an examination of our

**SPRING STOCK,**

we desire to inform them that, owing to the rapid increase of our

WHOLESALE BUSINESS,

we shall be prepared to offer them, this season, a stock of

**Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods**

AND

**YANKEE NOTIONS**

not equaled in the State of Virginia, embracing every article needed by Virginia and North Carolina Merchants, all of which we intend to sell at

**GUARANTEED BALTIMORE PRICES.**

We ask of our friends, and the WHOLESALE TRADE, generally, an examination of our stock and prices. We are confident we can save time and expense to merchants by buying of us this season.

One of our firm will remain in New York during the entire season, and we will therefore be in constant receipt of new goods bought at auction, of Manufacturers and Importers.

**DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,**
JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,
Corner of Bank & Sycamore Streets,
PETERSBURG, Va.

Feb. 16-tf

**FRESH GARDEN SEEDS.**

We have just received a large stock of BUIST'S New Crop of Genuine Garden Seeds, embracing nearly every kind of

Artichoke
Asparagus
Beans
Beet
Brocoli
Brussels Sprouts
Cabbage
Carrot
Cauliflower
Celery
Collards
Corn
Cress
Corn Salad
Egg Plant
Endive
Kale
Leek
Lettuce
Musk Melon
Water Melon
Mustard
Nasturtium
Okra
Onion
Parsley
Parsnip
Peas
Pepper
Pumpkin
Radish
Rape
Rhubarb
Salsify
Spinach
Squash
Tomato
Turnip
Herb.

ALSO, Clover, Timothy, Orchard, Herds, Kentucky Blue and Mixed Lawn Grass Seeds, which we warrant fresh, and will sell very low for cash.

JORDAN & CARR,
Wholesale and Retail Druggists,
Jan. 29-tf Petersburg, Va.

N. C. HAMS.
Just received by
April 22-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

**HARDWARE.**

BEST No. 10 COTTON CARDS,
Coffee Mills, Spice Mortars,
Hand, Tenon and Cross Cut Saws,
Claw, Shoe and Tack Hammers,
Smooth, Jack, Fore and Jointer Planes,
Mill, Buestard and Hand Saw Files,
Pit Saw Files and Horse Shoe Rasps,
500 lbs Sanderson's Cast Steel assorted,
Self Heating Smoothing Irons.

J. BROWN,
May 3 tf With HART & LEWIS.

**Medical Society of the State of North Carolina.**

THE REGULAR ANNUAL MEETING OF THE Medical Society of North Carolina will be held in Salisbury on Wednesday, 12th. day of May.

E. BURKE HAYWOOD, M. D.
President.
THOMAS F. WOOD, M. D., Sec'y.
may 3-tf

ANOTHER LOT FRESH CANNED TOMAtoes.
At
april 23-tf A. D. TAYLOR'S.

**Fans! Fans! Fans!!**

PALM LEAF AND FANCY FANS.
Large Stock.
At
W. H & R. S. TUCKER & CO'S.
may 3-tf

**DAN RIVER LAND AGENCY.**

**POWHATAN BOULDIN.**

**Agent for the Sale and Lease of**
REAL ESTATE GENERALLY,
**Danville, Va.,**

REFERS BY PERMISSION TO

W. T. Sutherlin, President Virginia State Agricultural Society; W. S. Patton, Banker, Danville, Va.; Hon. Thomas S. Flournoy, President Norfolk and Great Western Railroad; John R. Edmunds, Esq., News Ferry, Halifax, Va., Hon. John B. Baldwin, Staunton, Va.

may 11-6m

BALTIMORE ADVERTISEMENTS.

**FLOUR.**

**WM. R. HOWARD,**
FLOUR DEALER
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
No. 2 SPEAR'S WHARF, Baltimore.

☞ GOOD TO CHOICE FINE, SUPER, EXTRA AND FAMILY FLOUR SUITABLE FOR RETAILING, CONSTANTLY ON HAND

Feb. 27-1aw3m

**To Truck Growers and Shippers.**

T. H. BURGESS, *Baltimore, Md.*, W. M. WATERBURY, *Fayetteville, N. C.*

**T. H. BURGESS & CO.,**
PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND BROKERS IN
**Hides, Skins, Grain, Cotton and Tobacco,**
152 Pratt Street Wharf,
BALTIMORE, Md.

ESPECIAL ATTENTION paid to the receipt and sale of all Green Fruits and Vegetables, and our shippers will be regularly posted as to the state of the Markets. Full and explicit directions will be given them for packing and shipping all kinds of Truck. Information also furnished as to rates of freight, expenses &c.

*Baltimore—References by Permission.*—Bank of Commerce, Hawkins, Williamson & Co., Dunn, Todd & Co., Wm. Crane & Son B. DeFord & Co., Wm. Miller & Co., Walter S. Moore & Co., McCleish, Rives & Co. Jas. Myer & Co.

*Wilmington—References by Permission.*—Worth & Daniel, Petteway & Moore, A. Johnson & Co.

*Raleigh—References by Permission.*—Upchurch & Dodd, Phillip A. Wiley, Cashier National Bank, Bradley & Christophers.

March 16-eod6m.

**PUMPS.**

EVERYBODY who has use for a PUMP should buy MORRELL'S FIRE ENGINE, DEEP WELL AND FORCE PUMP.

Send for a Circular. POOLE & HUNT,
Jan 12-6m. Baltimore, Md

HARDWARE, MACHINERY, &c.

**Encourage Home Manufacture.**

ALEX. DICKSON. WM. RICHARDSON.

**DICKSON & RICHARDSON**

MAKE AND SELL

**YOUNG'S IMPROVED**
**SMUT MACHINES,**

OF GOOD MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP

All orders, or letters of enquiry, addressed to them at Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.

All work warranted.
mar22-6m

**RALEIGH**
SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.

All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1. Proprietor.

**Buggy Materials.**

**At No. 44, Fayetteville Street.**

HICKORY SPOKES AND FELLOES,
Hubs, and Finished Shafts.
Enameled, Muslin, Drilling and Canvass,
Moleskin and Dash Leather,
Fire and Carriage Bolts,
Lining Nails, Gimp Tacks and Clout Nails,
Axle Clips and Curtain Frames,
Hub and Sand Bands,
Band Nails, and Curtain Knobs,
Oil Carpeting and Buggy Sticks,
Tire Iron, Axles and Springs,
Driving Whips.

J. BROWN,
April 13-tf With HART & LEWIS.

**Old Iron, Old Iron, Old Iron.**

WANTED IMMEDIATELY, 200 000 lbs. old CAST Scrap Iron, such as old Mill castings, Plow castings, &c., &c. Will pay highest CASH price in trade or money for it, delivered at my Foundry and Machine Shops, in Raleigh

apr7-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

**Important to Cotton Planters.**

HAVING made arrangements with the Patentee of the improved Georgia Cotton Planter, as his sole Agent, I can supply 25 or 30 of these Planters at once. This is the third year they have been used with entire satisfaction. To secure in time, orders should be sent in at once.—Price $25, delivered at the depot without charge. Can also supply the Foster Planters on short notice, at $40 and freight.

JAS. M. TOWLES,
March 17-tf Auction & Com. Merchant.

**Granite, Granite, Granite.**

I TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO INFORM the public that I am prepared to furnish Granite of superior quality in the rough state for building or other purposes, on the most favorable terms, and if desired can furnish any quantity of *dressed* Stone. Persons in want of Stone will do well to address me before making their orders elsewhere, as my Quarry is the best in the State.

March 30-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

MISCELLANEOUS.

**Cabinet Furniture.**

THE UNDERSIGNED, having completed his large and commodious

FURNITURE ROOMS,

on Fayetteville Street, first corner below the Yarbrough House, has now on exhibition and for sale the largest and most complete stock of Furniture ever offered to the public of North Carolina. The public are respectfully invited to call and examine his new and desirable stock of Furniture, consisting of

Parlor, Dining-Room and Chamber Sets,
Bureaus, Sofas,
Bedsteads, Washstands,
Rocking-Chairs, Chairs,
Tables, Ottomans, &c., &c.

Mattrasses made to order.

He respectfully returns his thanks to his former patrons.

A. W. FRAPS.
Raleigh, N. C., March 23-tf

A GOOD ASSORTMENT of can and package Goods consisting, in part, of Imported Brandy Peaches, Dessicated Cocoanut, American Brandy Peaches, Corn Starch Crosse & Blackwell's Chow chow, Pine Apples and Strawberries, Lobster and Salmon, Peaches and Tomatoes, Sardines and Oysters, Green Corn and Peas, French Capres and Salad Dressing, Jellys and Gellatine, Spanish Olives, Tomato and Walnut Catsup, Mixed and Large Pickles.

Best brands of Va. and N. C. Leaf and Smoking Tobacco Trade supplied at a liberal discount

apr-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

**IMPORTANT SALE.**

PURSUANT TO AN ORDER OF THE SUperior Court of Wake County, made at Spring Term, 1869, I shall sell at Public Auction, at the Court House door in the City of Raleigh, at 12 o'clock, M., on Saturday, the 10th. day of July 1869, the following property, namely:

THE HOUSE AND LOT,

where James J. Ferrell now resides; containing three acres more or less, and adjoining the lands of Henderson Smith, Martha Spivey, Leathy Wilkins and others, situate in the eastern boundary of said City, on the old Holleman road. This is considered one among the prettiest places in or around Raleigh.

TERMS OF SALE.—One-tenth cash; balance in six months, with two or more approved security.

J. N. BUNTING,
may 11-1m Commissioner.

LIFE INSURANCE.

**FIRE INSURANCE.**

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON LIVERPOOL AND GLOBE INS. CO. WHOSE CAPITAL AMOUNTS TO

**$17,000,000 IN GOLD.**

I am now prepared to Insure all kinds of

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILINGS, RAILROAD DEPOTS, SHOPS, ROLLING STOCK, BRIDGES AND TRACKS, FACTORIES FOUNDERIES,

MILLS AND MERCHANDISE.

IN ANY PART OF NORTH CAROLINA AT EXCEEDING LOW RATES.

I will when desired issue Permanent Policies which insures the property specified forever, unless the assured chooses to cancel his Policy in which event all the premium he has paid will be returned less five per. centum.

The loss of a Court House or other Public Building at the present time would be a public calamity, whereas a trifling amount paid for a polic WILL SECURE A SUFFICIENT SUM TO REBUILD SHOULD THE PROPERTY BE DESTROYED BY FIRE.

P. F. PESCUD,
GEN'L INSURANCE AGT.
March 19-tf Raleigh, N. C.

**INCORPORATED IN 1846.**

THE CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ASSETS OVER 24,000,000,00.

ANNUAL INCOME OVER
8,500,000,00

TOTAL LOSSES PAID, OVER
**8,000,000,00.**

TOTAL DIVIDENDS PAID, OVER
**5,000,000,00.**

SURPLUS ASSETS OVER LIABILITIES
**7,000,000,00.**

THIS COMPANY BEING PURELY MUTUAL, there are no Stockholders to absorb any portion of its surplus funds, but returned to the Policyholders, and divided equitably among them by a dividend of over fifty per cent annually, after four years.

This year they have *adopted a reduced all cash premium table with immediate annual dividend.*

All policies are non-forfeiting for a stated amount, after two or three payments.

Insurance granted in all the desirable forms.

S. D. WAIT,
April 16-tf General Ag't, Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

AN IMMENSE STOCK OF GARDEN & GRASS Seed, from R. Buist, Jr.
Feb. 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON.

**JOB WORK.**

WE ARE PREPARED TO EXECUTE ALL kinds of

JOB WORK

with dispatch and at low rates.

We hope all the friends of the "SENTINEL" will favor us with what Job Printing they want done.

mar22-tf

LIME! LIME!

Now receiving a supply of Rockport Lime, direct from vessel. JAS. M TOWLES,
mar. 2-1w Commission Merchant.

**HAY, HAY, HAY.**

200 BALES HAY ON HAND AND ARriving.
W. C. STRONACH & CO.
April 16-tf Com. Merchants.

**THOMAS H. BRIGGS,**
SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,
DEALER IN
**HARDWARE, CUTLERY,**
**IRON AND STEEL,**
PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,
**GLASS,**
and all kinds House Furnishing Goods.
ALSO,
AGENT FOR THE SALE OF
BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES,
"Anchor" Bolting Cloth,
RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,
STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,
CIRCULAR SAWS,
Iron Fronts. Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works.
No. 10, Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

DOBBIN & FRANCIS,

**BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS,**

Opposite the Market, on Fayetteville St.,

RETURN thanks to the public for patronage extended, and are prepared to manufacture and repair all kinds of work, in the best style.—We keep constantly on hand the best material.

FOR THE LADIES.—They beg leave to inform the ladies that they will pay special attention to the manufacture of all kinds of first-class Ladies' Shoes, and guarantee the quality to be equal to the best Northern work and as cheap as the cheapest. mar17-3m

**On Consignment.**

100 BALES SUPERIOR HAY.
april 23-tf A. D. TAYLOR.

**BEAUTIFUL INK.**

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LOT OF GROFF'S Monocrosive Violet Writing and Copying Fluid. The most beautiful Ink yet introduced.

It will not corode, a pen may be used until it literally wears out. It is nicely put up in bottles of various sizes, ranging in price at from 10 cts. to $1,00.

J. A. JONES,
April 13-tf Bookseller & Stationer.

READ WHAT THE

HIGHEST INSURANCE AUTHORITIES

SAY OF THE

# BROOKLYN LIFE!

"A Company that makes such endorsements on its policies, gives the strongest pledge that it will fulfil its trust faithfully, and keep its reserves sufficient."—HON. ELIZUR WRIGHT.

"THE BROOKLYN LIFE has placed itself in the vanguard of insurance reform, and is the first Company that has done full and complete justice to the insured."—INSURANCE TIMES, Jan. 1869.

**THE BROOKLYN LIFE, ALONE OF ALL OTHER LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES, GUARANTEES A DEFINITE SURRENDER-VALUE IN CASH, AND EVERY POLICY ISSUED BY THAT COMPANY, BEARS A CERTIFICATE STATING WHAT THIS EXACT WORTH WILL BE IN DOLLARS AND CENTS, AT ANY TIME, AFTER THE PAYMENT OF TWO OR MORE PREMIUMS.**

"THE BROOKLYN LIFE has made no half-way work of the adoption of this inestimable feature. It is noteworthy, in this connection, as a merited tribute to the excellent Company (Brooklyn Life,) which has so gallantly raised the standard of reform in Life Insurance, that we find in the whole list of existing Companies, few competitors which deserve so much credit in respect of economy of management, or care, skill and judgment in the selection of risks."—INS. SPEC. Jan. 1869.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid, and now pays to its policy-holders, LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company!

Dividends are paid IN CASH, or applied to the permanent increase of the policy, or left with the Company to accumulate at interest, in either way, at the option of the policy-holder.

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, PRESIDENT.
D. P. FACKLER, Actuary, WM. M. COLE, Sec'y.
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL.D., Med. Director.

A. W. LAWRENCE,
General Agent.

april0-tf Office—One door South of Mahler's Jewelry Store, Fayetteville St. Raleigh, N. C

THE

# MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.,

## OF NEW YORK.

ORGANIZED 1843.

**CASH ACCUMULATIONS OVER $30,000,000, AND EXCLUSIVELY THE PROPERTY OF THE POLICY HOLDERS.**

DIVIDENDS ANNUALLY IN CASH, WHICH CAN BE USED EITHER TO INCREASE THE AMOUNT OF POLICY OR TO DECREASE THE ANNUAL PREMIUMS.

**Over $300,000 returned to Southern Policy Holders, after the War, as the Surrender Value of their Policies.**

Policies issued on all approved plans, and particular attention called to the ENDOWMENT POLICIES of this Company, as a safe and profitable investment. For further particulars, apply to

O. P. BRESEE, GEN. AG'T.,
BALTIMORE, MD.

JNO. S. PESCUD, Agt. Raleigh, N. C.
JACOB PARKER, " Warrenton, "
A. S. CALDWELL, " Charlotte, "

☞ Other Agents of the Company will be announced in due time.

Feb. 10-3m

**IMPORTANT SALE.**

PURSUANT TO THE ORDER OF THE SUperior Court of Wake county, made at Spring Term 1869, I will proceed to sell at Public Auction, at the Court House Door, in the City of Raleigh, at 12 o'clock M. on Saturday the 29th. day of May, 1869, the following Tracts of Land, the Property of Richard B. Seawell, Esq., viz: One Tract lying on the South side of the public Road leading from the City of Raleigh to the Town of Tarboro,' and called the Tarboro' Road, adjoining the lands of E. B Sater and Drury Partin, and bounded on the South Side by Crab Tree Creek, containing three hundred and sixty acres, more or less, it being the tract on which the said Richard B. Seawell now resides

Also, one other Tract, lying in the Fork of said Crab Tree Creek and Neuse River, bounded on the West side by the lands of Drury Partin and on the North by the said Tarboro' Road in part, and in part by the lands of the Neuse River Manufacturing Company, and containing nine hundred acres, more or less, together with all the improvements thereunto belonging.

Terms of Sale one tenth, Cash; the balance up to five thousand dollars, on six months credit; and the remainder upon a Credit until the 1st day of July 1870. Purchaser to give bond and good security.

J. N. BUNTING,
April 19-td Commissioner.

**D. T. WILLIAMS,**
GENERAL
**COMMISSION MERCHANT,**
No. 1, TOBACCO EXCHANGE,
**RICHMOND, VA.**

SPECIALTIES—LEAF TOBACCO, AND Grain.

All business promptly done on Commission.

April 19-tf

**FIELD AND GARDEN SEEDS.**

**Warranted Crop of 1868.**

JUST RECEIVED, from the oldest and most reliable Seedman in the Southern country, a full supply of the best varieties of Garden Seeds. Also, Red Clover, Herd Grass, Timothy, Orchard and Blue Grass Seed. Orders respectfully solicited.

Feb 6-tf JAS. M. TOWLES.

**CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.**

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO.,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
Raleigh, N. C, April 16, 1869.

On and after April 16th. 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh........ 6,50 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon.................... 2,00 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon........ 10,10 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh.................... 4,45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh..... 11,35 P. M.
" arrives at Raleigh 9,45 A. M.

The Mail Trains make THROUGH connection with all points North and South.

A. B ANDREWS,
April 16-tf Superintendent.

**CANNED GOODS &c.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 5 | Cases | Fresh | Tomatoes. |
| 3 | " | " | Peaches. |
| 3 | " | " | Corn. |
| 2 | " | " | String Beans. |
| 2 | " | " | Peas. |
| 2 | " | " | Salmon. |
| | | | Lobster. |

Olive Oil and Worcestershire Sauce.
Jellies and Pickles
Maccaroni and Vermacelli &c.
Just received by
April 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

MAT. HARRALSON, Late of Yanceyville, N. C.
JOHN D. PAYLOR, Late of Thomasville, N. C.
JAMES M. WINSTEAD, Roxboro, N. C.

**HARRALSON, PAYLOR & CO.,**
**TOBACCO**
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 10, HOLLINGSWORTH'S BLOCK MACON, GA.
april 29-3m

SODA WATER!

**SODA WATER!**

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN DESIRING A nice Glass of Ice-Cool Soda Water,

FROM THE FAMOUS ARCTIC FOUNTAIN,

Can find it at
BRADLEY & CHRISTOPHERS',
April 29-tf Opposite the Post Office.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.

DR LAWRENCE'S

**WOMAN'S FRIEND!**

A SAFE AND RELIABLE REMEDY FOR ALL DISEASES

PECULIAR TO FEMALES.

SUCH AS

LEUCHORRHOEA, OR WHITES; PROLAPSUS UTERI; OR FALLING OF THE WOMB;
IRREGULAR, PAINFUL OR SUPPRESSED MENSTRUATION;
PAIN IN THE BACK;
NERVOUSNESS,
WAKEFULNESS, WEAKNESS, &C., &C., &C.

☞ Dedicated to the Ladies of America, for whose benefit it was designed, and whose happiness it will promote, by the discoverer, JNO. J. LAWRENCE, M. D.

**TO PHYSICIANS.**

The articles of which the WOMAN'S FRIEND is compounded are published around each bottle, and it is believed to be the

**Best Uterine Tonic and Alterative yet Discovered.**

☞ It is a valuable and reliable agent in all Derangements of the Reproductive Organs, and in Hysteria, Nervous Headache, Spinal Irritation, &c.

J. H. BAKER & CO.,
Wholesale Agents
No. 4 Main Street, Norfolk, Va.

☞ To whom all orders must be addressed.

Price $1,00 per bottle.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Feb. 22-3m

**Copartnership.**

I HAVE, THIS DAY associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the Drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of

P. F. PESCUD & SON.

The CASH PLAN will be STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.

The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 20 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.

All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.

Jan 2-1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

**SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.**

CALL AT

**P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,**

AND TRY THE

EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,
ON DRAUGHT,

*Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.*

Jan. 14-tf

**SPONGE.**

P. F. PESCUD & SON HAVE JUST REceived a choice stock of all kinds of Sponge, some of which is the most beautiful and desirable we have seen for many years.

Feb. 15-tf

A FRESH SUPPLY OF EXCELSIOR, (Saratoga) Water expected Thursday, at
Feb. 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON'S.

**FERTILIZERS.**

PERUVIAN GUANO!!!

GENUINE.

ATTENTION FARMERS!!!

USE PERUVIAN GUANO!!!

BUY PERUVIAN GUANO WHICH IS

**Warranted Genuine!!!**

BUY PERUVIAN GUANO AT THE
LOWEST MARKET PRICE
WHOLESALE OR RETAIL
From
DOUGLAS BELL,
March 20-tf Fayetteville St.

TO INSURE LARGE CROPS AND ENRICH your Lands, use

WHANN'S

**Raw Bone Super Phosphate.**

It is a thoroughly reliable MANURE, made of pure materials, and warranted free from adulteration.

Every ingredient of which it is made is in itself a valuable Manure. These are RAW BONES, GUANO and ALKALIES, made soluble by Sulphuric Acid. No inert or worthless substances are used.

It is quick in its effects and lasting in its results.

It contains every element necessary for EVERY CROP.

It is honestly made and offered in good faith, based upon an experienced of more than NINE YEARS.

Every Farmer and Trucker who desires large crops, should use WHANN'S RAW BONE SUPER PHOSPHATE.

Send for Circular containing testimonials and directions for applying

Price, $.8 per ton.

Sample to be seen at our Office. Address,
HYMANS & DANCY,
Manufacturer's Agents,
mar22-eod6t&w4w Norfolk, Va.

MISCELLANEOUS.

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!

Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.

ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!
WRAPPING TWINE,
CORDAGE, &c.
Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

**SALE OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE AT AUCTION!**

ON MONDAY THE 7TH. DAY OF JUNE 1869, in pursuance of a decree in Equity made at January Term last of the Supreme Court of N. C., in the case wherein the Heron Mining Company is complainant and Joseph Weisman is respondent, I shall proceed to sell at the door of the Court House of the county of Wake, in the City of Raleigh, to the highest bidder, the following described property, to-wit: About

SIXTEEN TRACTS OF LAND,

containing in all some

**4,000 ACRES,**

to be sold in four parts, as near equal in quantity as may be, excepting from said sale the Mill seat and four acres, part of the Malone tract.

Also the mining privilege upon two other tracts of some

**1,000 ACRES OR MORE.**

The same to be sold in four like parts.

This land is situate in the County of Wake, and near the City of Raleigh. There is a continuous vein and many parallel veins of Graphite, Plumbago or Black Lead, much of it of the highest quality, extending throughout the entire chain of tracts, some twelve miles in length.

Terms 5 per cent. cash, and the residue of the purchase money upon a credit of one, two and three years.

WM. H. BAGLEY,
april 27-tds Commissioner.

**FAMILY FLOUR.**

STANDARD BRANDS OF FLOUR FOR SALE at low price by
may 6-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

MONDAY, MAY 17, 1869.

### *POLLARD'S SECOND BOOK.*

We wish to say something to-day about Mr. Edward Pollard's second literary performance, known as "The Lost Cause."

In the summer of 1862, we invested some Confederate money in his "First Year of the War," and in the year following we repeated the adventure, and purchased his "Second Year of the War." These two volumes fully satisfied us. It satisfied us of Mr. Pollard's utter want of capacity for the office of historian, and it satisfied us that it was impossible for any one to so divest himself of the prejudices engendered of the hour as to write history at all. Mr. P., or any other intellectual man, might write glowing descriptions, impassioned narrative, or pungent criticism, and call it history, but we believe it more than human for a man to record faithfully and dispassionately events contemporary with himself and with which he was personally identified.

We concluded, after reading Mr. Pollard's earlier volumes, that we were done with him as a writer of so-called history, but this resolution or purpose was violated by us in 1866, when we invested a five dollar "greenback" in his second effort to achieve permanent fame. We of course thought we were buying a new work out and out: that the peculiarities which disfigured the first history would scarcely find a place in the second, and that we should be refreshed by a calm, well sustained historical work, which would do justice to all the Southern States, vindicate our cause, add to the wealth of our literary treasure, and make the author a name for all time. In all this we were mistaken. We have not read very much of his "Lost Cause," but we have looked through it, and read here and there. We have found even in this cursory examination much of the matter, scarcely re-vamped, and some of the old errors re-produced with even a greater flourish of trumpets.

The writing of history is a very grave business. It demands something else than sprightliness of intellectual parts, and agreeableness of style. The successful historian is a man of patient toil, of calm, well poised mind, a sincere lover of truth, a careful sifter of evidence, able to trace effects of their causes, as master of a clear, vigorous, perspicuous, flowing style. Before Hume wrote his great work—the first historical production to which were applied the principles of philosophy—it was thought by those who essayed the difficult and rarely successful task of truly writing history, that all that was necessary in order to woo successfully the somewhat capricious Muse who is thought to preside over that department of letters, was to be industrious enough to collect a vast array of facts, arrange them in methodical order, and present them in correct, lucid and graceful language. By History these things were supposed to be implied, and these only. But since Hume's day, this important branch of human knowledge has received a very different form—a much more extended field of inquiry and investigation. Indeed, even as regards the mere matter of style, there has been a great change and improvement. The language of Hume, Gibbon, Robertson, Hallam, Macaulay, and later writers, is far more comprehensive, imposing, and we may even say, minute, than that of an earlier period. But whilst history as written by the grand modern masters has ceased to be a mere compendium of facts, or a dry, lifeless storehouse of the past, it has become far more conversational and instructive. He who would now achieve eminence as a historical writer, must to candor, patience, truthfulness, and care, unite the ardor of a lover of the past, an insight into the true philosophy of life, and a mind that is comprehensive enough to grasp all the facts and present them in their true relations in language of idiomatic purity, elegance and force. A writer who is blind to the laws of Providence as exhibited in the events of history, will not be able of course to trace them. To talk of a person of small intellectual compass and of weak and narrow prejudices writing history, is to talk nonsense. He may write a sharp, amusing, gossipping book, but such an one never writes history. With these views then of what constitutes successful historical writing, the reader may well suppose that we consider Mr. Pollard's book a failure—a complete, certain, irremediable failure. Examined with reference to every just standard, and probably the literature of the South does not contain a completer historical abortion, always excepting that wonderful book by our North Carolina Wheeler. Whilst we thus broadly express our convictions, we do not wish the reader to suppose that we can perceive nothing good in the "Lost Cause." We condemn it flatly and unqualifiedly when it comes before us in the historic garb and claims to be approved or condemned as such. It it had a different title; if for instance it were called, "Jefferson Davis as seen by the microscopic eye of a Good Hater," or "Pollard's Partisan Philippics," we could relish its clever sarcasm, its pungent personalities, and blind partialities, and pronounce it an elaborate success. Mr. Pollard is decidedly an agreeable writer. His book is sprightly, some times graphic, and now and then very vigorous. His style is clear, animated, easy. His plan is simple enough, and in most places he is certainly sufficiently brief. In fact, leaving out of view that he claims for it the name of history, you would be compelled to admit it to be able and interesting. Thus much for what appears to be its excellence.

On to morrow we shall probably recur to the subject. We may then offer a consideration or two for classing "The Lost Cause" with political tractates or war *memorabilia*, rather than with dignified, grave, philosophical history.

### *DESPOTISM OF THE LEAGUE.*

The power, force and influence of the secret abominations known as the Leagues cannot be better explained and illustrated, than by a statement of facts and incidents which occurred in the Eastern portion of the State. Major Tatten, residing at Joyner's Depot, in the County of Edgecombe, as President of the League, issued an order for the arrest of Willey Taylor for voting against the League. Twelve armed negroes, most of them from the County of Nash, were commanded to execute the order.—Willey Taylor was arrested and brought to Battleboro, where for ten mortal hours he was held in great fear and terror of his life. It was proposed first to shoot and then to hang him, when it was finally agreed to refer the matter to Gov. Holden, the grand President of the Leagues. The twelve armed negroes who made the arrest were indicted in the County of Nash, convicted and sentenced to jail. Major Tatten, of the United States army, was indicted in the County of Edgecombe, for issuing the order of the League, for the arrest of Willey Taylor, freedman. The Major, Emmet like, defended himself. He talked all about safety and protection to the negro as Holden now does. He sought to intimidate the Court by threatening them with the Battleboro League,—if that was not strong enough, he would appeal to the National League at Washington City.

The trial resulted in the conviction of Major Tatten and his imprisonment in Edgecombe jail for six months.

The Leagues would not have it so. A military commander of authority in the League sent a detachment of negro soldiers to Edgecombe, who forced the jailor to give up the prisoner Tatten, who was carried to Goldsboro for military trial and released in the streets of that town without trial.

Major Tatten, through League influence, gets a military order to release the negroes in Nash county jail, where they had been imprisoned for the arrest of Willey Taylor. Force is brought to bear upon the jailor of that county and these League "gentlemen" are released in defiance of justice and the law. This lawless conduct of the League occurred during Gov. Holden's administration. We have no proof that it received his sanction, except that sanction which silence is said to give. It was the League at work under the name of military orders, while the Governor was the Grand President of the League. The fact that the League wished to refer the punishment of Willey Taylor to the Governor as President, goes to show his authority.

It is hardly to be presumed that the League commanders in the United States army acted without consultation with the President of the Leagues in North Carolina. They certainly had no authority for such acts and orders except the authority of the Leagues.

No man is fit to be Governor of a free people who is President of these wicked secret political Leagues.

The injustice and oppression of military commanders in North Carolina for three long years can only be accounted for when we remember that they belonged to the Leagues, and must have been carrying out orders of the Leagues for the benefit of the League.

For the Sentinel.

OUR PRAIRIE HOME, ILLS., May 5th, 1869.

*Mr. Editor*:—You will please allow me space in your excellent paper to congratulate you and the State in general upon the adjournment of the carpet-bag and scallawag Legislature, which has been so long preying upon the prostrate carcass of the once gallant old North State, at the rate of seven to ten dollars per diem, while in other days when the native talent of the State such as the Stanleys, Badgers, Grahams, Moreheads, Gilmers, Dobbins and others, assembled at the capitol to make laws, conscious of the rectitude of their motives, and their ability to perform their duty, they received less than half what the foreign carpet-baggers gave themselves, and that when the good old State was prosperous and happy, these men legislated for the public good and not for the sustaining of a villainous party.

The *Sentinel* is always a welcome visitor, but the more so now, since it comes unburthened with the voluminous sayings and doings of that mongrel body. Peace be to its ashes, and may another such body never curse the good people of my old native State, let it surfice to have wrought the will of the carpet-baggers and scallawags. And may the good people of North Carolina awake and shake off the shackles of despotism that now binds them. And assert their true interests, by routing horse foot and dragoons, the whole motly crew of carpet-baggers and their coadjutors, and place in power and authority the good and honest citizens of the State. Until that thing is consumated the good old State will drag out a miserable existance more intolerable than death.

I am pleased to see that the $100,000 purchase has gone by the board. There was never a more nefarious scheme concocted to swindle any people. All that were concerned in it should receive the merited contempt of an indignant public.

I am pleased also to know that you have not yet been assassinated by the carpet-baggers and scallawags and their abetters. I hope you may yet live to expose their villainous course and to deal out to them their just deserts, and to defend the right.

AN OLD CAROLINIAN.

IS SUMNER AN IRISHMAN?—If a laughable confusion of words as well as of ideas constitutes a genuine Bull, we are regaled with a capital specimen in the late speech of Senator Sumner, on the rejected treaty with Great Britain. Towards the close of his oration, on which he had bestowed months of laborious care, he thus expresses his opinion on the probability of hostilities: "I know it is sometimes said that war, between us, must come, sooner or later. I do not believe it. But if it *must* come, let it be later, and then I am sure *it will never come!*"—*Statesman.*

### *MASSACHUSETTS AGAIN.*

Virginia, in 1860, with a total population of 1,596,318, had 490,865 slaves. The whole number of dependents in the State, including paupers, criminals, insane and idiotic persons, was 19,234, of which number about 500 were slaves; and a large proportion were cared for comfortably in private families and on plantations where they happened to reside. The condition of the slave population was one of natural dependence and comfort, though that population was most industrious, earning its own living, gradually purchasing its own freedom, and contributing largely to the wealth of its masters, the State, and the country at large.

Massachusetts, with a total population of 1,267,031—considerably less than that of Virginia—had, in 1868, according to her own official records, more than 85,000 paupers, criminals, and other miserable dependents, including those who infested the villages and country by-ways as vagrants. This is something like 66,000 more than the number of the same classes in Virginia at the beginning of the civil war; and the pains taken by the *World* some months ago to inquire into the Massachusetts pauper system sufficed to inform its readers how these poor wretches are cared for.

But this is not all. The *World's* researches last winter were confined to the State and county alms-houses and manufacturing districts outside of Boston and other very extensive towns. Now we have testimony—the most poignant and direct that could be given—that in Boston, right at the very seat of Massachusetts intelligence and culture and philanthropy and reform, and what not else that the nation is eternally bored with, twenty thousand women are starving for lack of better employment than needlework at from twenty to fifty cents per day! We are told that "the system of divided labor, which has been perfecting itself in Massachusetts for the last thirty years, has resulted in a relative decrease in the average of wages, and in a quadrupling of the average luxury of the community;" that the system has led to the deterioration of the "body, soul and spirit," of working women, so that the physical frames and moral vigor of many of them are continually and fatally impaired; that the large proportion of working women who work with sewing machines "last from one and a half to two years," and then give "out" and have to "pick up what they can, till God in his mercy shall take them" to a better place than Massachusetts or one nearly as bad. Evidence is furnished that thousands of girls in Boston live on a cracker a day, and sleep, four or five in a single garret, on beds not fit for pigs to wallow in. The best that Boston charity can do for them is illustrated by the doings of the "Provident Aid Society," which drives, what we should think, must be a very profitable trade, by letting out work, at the rate, for instance, of two sacks and two skirts, "to be made entirely—hemmed, felled, button-holed, and gusseted—for forty-five cents." For the poor creatures, who work and starve until they get sick, there is no recourse but the hospitals. "As for the hospitals," says one of their number, "the girls who have been there have told me that they would almost sooner lie down and die than go again." The homelessness, want, and misery with these twenty thousand women suffer in Boston alone, continues the speaker, "makes society suffer, makes our children criminals, fills the jails and fits the gallows." And more:

The bread that we eat from the bakers is two-thirds of it not nutriment, yet we can not buy flour and bake our own bread, for we have not fire. Nay, we cannot sometimes be even clean—we cannot buy soap to wash our clothing. This is one of the bitterest things that women suffer. It is worse than hunger, for neatness, cleanliness is one women's strongest instincts. Sometimes we cannot, I have seen the time when I could not buy the soap and fire to wash my clothes. It is not always that we are improvident and shiftless. It is because our work is so fragmentary; because we have not facilities for getting employment at remunerative prices. Often when we go to the shop we have to wait one, two, three hours for work to be given us. We work for half an hour, an hour, two hours, and then have to wait again.

Is not this shameful? Is it not a hideous mockery that a hypocrite of the dimensions of Massachusetts should sit—with more than a hundred thousand paupers, criminals, and *slaves* grovelling at her very feet—in judgment upon the sins and opinions of her neighbors, and assume to dictate political or social "morality" to this nation, or even to African cannibals! What kind of example is it that Massachusetts really sets to her sister States? The example of a "commonwealth" wherein abject misery is common to one-thirteenth of the population; wherein a slightly less degree of wretchedness made up of too much toil for insufficient wages is common to eight thirteenths of the people; and where the minority enjoy and selfishly assert the privileges of wealth and learning; the privilege of ignoring the nearest obligations of charity which should begin at home; the exclusive privilege of being the most fanatical and uncharitable beings in respect to other people and their concerns who dwell within the boundaries of the republic.

Massachusetts had better emancipate *her* slaves.—*N. Y. World.*

### *"BEAUTIFUL SNOW"—WAS IT WRITTEN IN HARTFORD?*

The supposed fraud, who signs himself William Andrew Huntley Sigourney, and has represented that he was a son of the late Lydia H. Sigourney, has latterly appeared as a claimant to the authorship of the popular poem "Beautiful Snow."—There have been, at different times, during the past few years discussions concerning the real author, and as lively an enigma has grown out of the many claims presented as in the case of the authorship of "Rock me to Sleep Mother," which provoked a lengthy controversy between the friends of Mrs. Akers and her New Jersey rival. The popular belief has been that "Beautiful Snow" was written by Dora Shaw, an actress, who died an outcast, in a Cincinnati hospital.—Mr. John Jay Watson of New York, since Sigourney has put in a claim, has published a card asserting that the poem was written by John W. Watson, and appeared originally in Harper's *Weekly*, November, 1858. He says further:

Watson and several of his friends were sitting around a table in a Broadway saloon one snowy day, when a poor, half clad woman entered, and approaching the party asked for assistance, at the same time remarking, "Gentlemen, there is nothing *pure* about me except the snow." Watson immediately conceived the idea of the beautiful and touching production which has appealed to thousands of hearts, and will be read and spoken of as long as language exists. It was written in Colonel Colt's house, at Hartford, Conn., and read there for the first time in the presence of many choice literary friends.—*Hartford Courant*

All the master workmen at the Washington Navy Yard are to be removed, and candidates for succession to their places have been before the Examining Committee.

A three story house, 40 by 18 feet, was built complete in nineteen hours, at Lancaster, Pa., the other day.

### *SPIRITISM.*

In 1857, the Boston *Courier* was made the medium of offering $500, which would be paid upon the satisfactory exhibition of any one of the more ordinary manifestations, such as table-tipping, which mediums were constantly pretending to produce, and which were regarded by believers as among the indisputable phenomena.—Dr. H. F. Gardner, of Boston, accepted the offer; and, between him and the *Courier*, Professor Peirce, Professor Agassiz, Professor Horsford of Harvard College, Dr. B. A. Gould of Cambridge, and a representative of the *Courier*, were agreed upon as a committee to witness and investigate the experiments and the "phenomena." A week was given for the assemblage of the most celebrated mediums throughout the country. Such mediums were brought together. They were Dr. Gardner and Alvin Adams, of Boston, Allen Putnam, of Roxbury, Robert Carter, of Cambridge, a Major Raines who was understood to have been sent by Judge Edmonds of this city, and two of the celebrated Fox sisters. The room in which the manifestations were to take place was selected and arranged by Dr. Gardner and his Confederates, and was pronounced "suitable." In the sittings, certain faint sounds were produced which were declared by Major Raines to be "a magnetic electric force going out from the person and imponderable," which might be applicable to by no means extraordinary happenings of like character, were it not that the Major added that "this force comes in contact with the inward faculties—with the mind," and that he "supposed the spirits made use of this force," although he could not tell how. With this not very lucid platform as a basis, and with a practicable platform of pine used a sounding board, the "imponderable magnetic force" produced feeble rappings which were continued "by request," till one of the Fox sisters complained that the manifestations did not amount to much, mainly on account of the resisting influences." At another sitting, Dr. Gardner reported that "the spirits said they could not do anything as outside influences absorbed and controlled the force." In short, the sessions of three days were utterly futile, so far as the promised manifestations were concerned. Nothing could be done "under the conditions." The matter could not be investigated while the investigators were present. The same Committee then investigated the claimed spiritual phenomena produced by the Davenport brothers, and completely exposed the trickery of the knot-untying business.—The performers themselves acknowledged that they were beaten. The careful and official report of this protracted investigation, says: "Nothing was done by the most famous mediums which could be collected in the country, far and near, except a little rapping by the Foxes, easily traceable to their persons and easily done by others without the pretence of spirits; nor any phenomenon or manifestation exhibited or even attempted;" and the whole was declared "a ridiculous and infamous imposture." It is certainly significant that neither Dr. Gardner nor any of his confederates ever called for the $500 which was offered them if they would merely do what they said they could do; and it may be mentioned that the same sum was offered to Mumler, last Saturday, if he would go to any other gallery than his own and reduce his so called spiritual photographs, which offer he declined. But, for all these exposures, the spiritualistic business has its believers. Certain inexplicable is phenomena are presented, and, to those who believe that what is inexplicable is necessarily supernatural, the Davenports and Mumlers are mediums of communication between what is here and what is beyond. If ordinary magnetic or electrical experiments were performed for the first time before the most cultivated Hindoo, he would unhesitatingly pronounce these phenomena to be miraculous. It is so with the vast majority of the believers in modern spiritualism; the performers my be impostors, but the dupes are genuine believers.—*N. Y. World.*

### *THE HISTORY OF THE TUNE OF "DIXIE."*

The Memphis *Post* tells this story of "Dixie:"

"In the first place, the song and chorus of 'Dixie' was composed and arranged by Dan Emmet, a member of a travelling minstrel party, who, while at Mobile in the winter of 1847 '48, heard some negro laborers singing on the levee while loading a steamboat with cotton. The thought struck Dan that, with a little change of measure, it could be made a good song and 'walk around,' which generally winds up a negro minstrel concert. Dan arranged it and produced it. It became a success, and was sung and played all over the country by all the bands.

"In the spring of 1861, Mrs. John Wood came to New Orleans to play an engagement at the Varieties Theatre. During the time she appeared in Brougham's burlesque of Pocahontas. At the first rehearsal of the piece everything went well until near the close of the second act; Tom McDonough, (now agent for Leffingwell,) the prompter, got up a Zouave march and drill by twenty two ladies, led by Susan Denin. Everything ran smooth, but the music for the march could not be fixed upon. Carlo Patti was leader of the orchestra, and he tried several marches, but none suited McDonough—one was too slow, another was too tame, another not enough spirit. At length Patti struck up the negro air of 'Dixie.' 'That will do, Patti—the very thing,' said Tom, and 'Dixie' was played, and the march gone through with, and the chorus by all the characters. At night, it received a double encore, and Pocahontas had a 'run,' and from that time out the streets and parlors rang with 'Dixie.' The war broke out that spring, and the military bands took it up, and 'Dixie' became to the South what the Marseillaise Hymn was to the French. And that's how 'Dixie' became the popular war song of the South."

FOUR GREAT EVENTS.—One of the great events of the country occurred on Monday last. The present century has seen these four great events:

I. Morse's invention of the telegraph.
II. The laying of the Atlantic cable.
III. The death of slavery in the United States.
IV. The completion of the Pacific railway.

In twenty-five years the continent has been spanned by the wires of the telegraph. Ten years ago the lightning began to run beneath the sea. Five years ago the war for freedom ended, and slavery died. On Monday the iron track was made complete from Portland to San Francisco.

The young man of to-day, who has seen all these things accomplished, will have tales to tell to his grandchildren such as no grandsire of our days can summon from the stores of his memory.—*N. Y. Post.*

NORTH CAROLINA REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY.—In another column will be found an advertisement of the popular agency. We are well acquainted with the gentlemen, who manage the concern, and are satisfied that it will be conducted fairly. Here is a chance for some person to obtain a fine residence for the sum of two dollars.

·We shall try it, let others do as they may.—*Rutherford Star.*

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

AT AUCTION.—HORSES, CARRIAGE & HARNESS
1 pair fine Carriage Horses, roan in color, fine size and gentle.
1 second-hand Carriage, in good repair.
1 sett Carriage Harness.
The above will be sold at Auction, on Saturday next, 22d inst., at 11 o'clock, a. m., on Market Square, all of which can be seen on application to me.
may17-td B. P. WILLIAMSON.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, WAKE COUNTY.
David Lewis, Administrator, with the Will annexed, of L. T. Clayton,
vs.
Ann E. Clayton, James T. Clayton, Emma E. Perkinson and her husband Edward N. Perkinson, Sarah J. Dance and James B. Dance, her husband, and Mary Butler and Lawson Butler, her husband.
*Petition to make Real Estate Assets.*
It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that James T. Clayton, Emma E. Perkinson and Edward N. Perkinson, her husband Sarah J. Dance, and James B. Dance, her husband, and Mary Butler and Lawson Butler, her husband reside beyond the limits of the State, it is ordered that publication be made in the Raleigh *Sentinel* for six weeks successively, notifying them to appear at the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court for Wake County, in the City of Raleigh, on Monday the 28th day of June next, and answer the complaint filed in this cause or judgment will be rendered against them.
[L. S.] Given under my hand and Seal of said Court, this 17th day of May, 1869.
J. N. BUNTING,
Cl'k Superior Court of Wake County
may17-w6w

HITCHCOCK'S HALF DIME MUSIC FOR PIANO.
I have just received a supply of all the pieces ye issued, about 70, and will sell them for 5 cts. each. Catalogues sent on application.
may15-tf J. A. JONES, Stationer, Raleigh, N. C.

CANDLES! CANDLES! CANDLES!
135 boxes ½ boxes and ¼ boxes Adamantine Candles, for sale low at wholesale by
may14-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

LEATHER!
A full supply of Harness and Sole Leather, For sale by
may14-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

SOAP! SOAP!
A new supply of Honey soap, at
may14-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S

OLD DOMINION NAILS.
A full supply of these celebrated Nails, of all sizes, constantly on hand at
may14-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

WEEDING HOES.
Elwell's Weeding Hoes for sale by
may14-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

PATAPSCO, Paragon, Peabody, President and lower grades of Baltimore Flour always on hand at
may14-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

ANOTHER SUPPLY of that good N. C. Flour, "Baldwin's," warranted Family, at
may14-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

FRESH lot of Dried Beef Tongues and Bologna Sausage, at
may14-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

ANOTHER lot of good N. C. Hay, at
may14-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S., Com. Merchants.

PEACH BLOW POTATOES for sale low to close consignment.
may14-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

FULL STOCK OF HEAVY and FANCY GROceries. "Quick sales and small profits." Remember we deliver all goods free of cost, anywhere in the city.
may14-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

SADDLERY! SADDLERY!
Saddles, Bridles of all kinds, Halters, Surcingles, Martingales, Bits, Traces, Cart Harness, &c., &c.
Just received by
may13-tf G. T. STRONACH.

BACON! BACON!
2,000 lbs. N. C. Hams and Sides sold cheap to close consignment.
may13-tf G. T. STRONACH.

FLOUR! FLOUR!
Fine, Extra, Super and Family Flour.
may13-tf G. T. STRONACH, Market Square.

WELLER & HATCHER'S
Patented Process for Manufacturing
SUGARS & SYRUPS from
SORGUM CANE.
W. F. BEASLEY, Sole Agent for N. C.
POST OFFICE, GREENSBORO', N. C.
MR. ROBERT SOUTTER, having purchased the right for Granville County invites applications from Farmers, for individual rights to manufacture under this process.
He is prepared to furnish pure Sorghum Seed at his Oakland farm near, Townesville at 25 cents per pound.
Address ROBERT SOUTTER, Kittrell's Springs.
april-tf

JOHN W. HINSDALE,
Attorney and Counselor at Law
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
WILL ATTEND THE SUPERIOR COURTS of Cumberland and New Hanover Counties Supreme Court of North Carolina. The United States Circuit Court at Raleigh and U. S. District Court at Wilmington.
Claims collected in all parts of North Carolina.
may 6-tf

TO RAILROAD CONTRACTORS.
WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA RAILROAD, Office of Chief Engineer, Asheville, May 6th 1869.
PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THIS office until the first of June next, for the Graduation, Masonry, Bridge Superstructure and Ballasting of one hundred miles of this Road, including (45) miles of the Branch Road down the French Broad river. This, the Western Division of the Road, extends from Asheville westward towards Chattanooga (135) one hundred and thirty-five miles, and a north west branch towards Cincinnati (45) forty-five miles. To contractors, this work presents attractive features consisting of tunnelling and other rock excavations, crossing several mountain ranges, besides a large amount of bridge masonry. All of which is accessible to the contractor, being for the most part near the turnpike roads leading from Asheville. Maps, plans, profiles and specifications will be ready after the 20th of May for inspection. All necessary information in regard to the work may be obtained at this office upon application
JAMES C. TURNER, Chief Eng. West. Div. W. N. C. R. R.
may 10-3tawtjl.

SPECIAL NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING AND General Collection Agency for North Carolina.
WM. A. HEARNE & CO.,
Special Agents for the North Carolina Press, and General Agents for the Collection of Claims of every description throughout the State. Office, GOLDSBORO', N. C.
Are authorized Agents for the SENTINEL.
April 23-tf

SODA WATER!
SODA WATER!
LADIES AND GENTLEMEN DESIRING A nice Glass of Ice-Cool Soda Water,
FROM THE FAMOUS ARCTIC FOUNTAIN,
Can find it at BRADLEY & CHRISTOPHERS', Opposite the Post Office.
April 20-tf

FAMILY FLOUR.
STANDARD BRANDS OF FLOUR FOR SALE at low price by
may 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
ASSETS $5,000,000. MEMBERS 30,000.
THE LARGEST LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY WEST OF THE SEABOARD CITIES, HAVING THE LARGEST NUMBER OF MEMBERS, THE LARGEST SURPLUS, THE LARGEST BUSINESS AND THE LARGEST INCOME. ITS LOCATION GIVES IT THREE (3) PROMINENT AND IMPORTANT ADVANTAGES over Eastern Companies 1st. The opportunity for constant, profitable and safe investments of its funds at A HIGHER RATE OF INTEREST; money being in greater demand and SECURITIES RAPIDLY ENHANCING IN VALUE. 2nd. The bulk of its risks being in the NORTHWEST where the climate is more conducive to longevity of life, its RATES OF MORTALITY WILL NATURALLY BE LOWER. 3rd. In the fact that expenses for rent, officers' and employes' salaries are naturally much less than necessary for the same items in large Eastern Cities. It issues the following kind of POLICIES: ORDINARY LIFE, ENDOWMENT, JOINT LIFE AND RETURN PREMIUM. IN EACH POLICY IS A PARAGRAPH DECLARING IT NON-FORFEITING. Its insured are Permitted to travel at any time, anywhere North of the TROPIC OF CANCER, and to RESIDE anywhere North of said Tropic. An investigation of the merits of this Company, by those WILLING to insure is earnestly requested. The Agent will cheerfully elucidate its system to ANY ONE who may call upon him at his office over R. B. Andrews' Clothing Store and next door to the Office of the Ætna.
April 29-1m
C. C. CROW, GEN'L AGENT FOR N. C.

GRAND SALE
OF
REAL ESTATE
AND
PERSONAL PROPERTY,
BY THE
NORTH CAROLINA REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY,
RALEIGH, N. C.
$100,000 CAPITAL STOCK.
CHARTERED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF NORTH CAROLINA, FEB. 26TH, 1869.
JOSEPH G. HESTER, *President.*
JOSEPH DIXON, *Vice President.*
JOHN C. HESTER, *Sec'y and Treas.*
ROBT G. LEWIS, *Legal Counsellor.*

3,000 VALUABLE PIECES OF PROPERTY TO BE DISPOSED OF, WORTH $146,694!

$2 A CHANCE!

REAL ESTATE.
SEVEN FINE RESIDENCES,—FOUR IN THE CITY OF RALEIGH!

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| One Residence in Raleigh, N. C., described below | | | | | $10,000 |
| One | " | " | " | " | 8,000 |
| One | " | " | " | " | 6,500 |
| One | " | " | " | " | 5,000 |
| One | " | Warrenton | | " | 5,000 |
| One | " | Chapel Hill | | " | 2,000 |
| One Hotel in Taylorsville, N. C., | | | | " | 2,000 |

LIST OF PERSONAL PROPERTY.
Samples on exhibition at HESTER BROS. & CO., No. 26 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C., at the regular cash prices.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 10 | Fine Phætons, $600 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md. | $ 6,000 |
| 10 | Fine Top Buggies, $350 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md., | 3,500 |
| 50 | 1st. Premium 7 octavo Pianos, made by Tremaine Bros., N. Y., $650 each, | 32,500 |
| 5 | Parlor or Church Organs, 6 stops $250 made by Tremaine Bros, N. Y. | 1,250 |
| 500 | Sewing Machines, Wilcox & Gibbs or Grover & Baker's $60 each, | 30,000 |
| 500 | Silk Dresses, best article, 12 yards to each dress $40 | 20,000 |
| 6 | Velocipedes, $75, | 450 |
| 24 | Rolls Brussels Carpet, 45 yds each 1,35, | 1,458 |
| 6 | Salamander Safes, Wilder's patent, best in the world $360, | 2,160 |
| 1 | Cash Prize, $1,000 gold, | 1,000 |
| 10 | Cash Prizes, $100 each, | 1,000 |
| 200 | do do 10 do | 2,000 |
| 672 | do do 5 do | 3,360 |
| 1000 | do do 2 do | 2,000 |
| 3000 | Prizes Value of the total am't, | $146,694 |

Total number of Tickets, 73,347.
All of the above is put in the drawing at the regular cash selling prices and will be disposed of by a regular mode of Drawing, and in order to accomplish this, the Company will sell 73,347 tickets at $2 each; for further information read section 10 and 11 of the By-Laws of the Company:
BY-LAWS.
SEC. 10. The plan of drawing shall be as follows: there shall be two wheels, one a prize wheel and one a number wheel, arranged in some public place in the city, where any one holding a ticket may be present on the day of drawing.—In the number wheel there shall be as many tickets corresponding in number as those which have been sold. In the prize wheel there shall be as many tickets as there are prizes, these tickets shall be deposited in the wheels by a board of supervisors, who shall be appointed by the Directors, after which the wheel shall be sealed up and placed in any bank in the city, the Director's may direct, until the time of drawing, when the supervisors shall bring the wheels to the drawing, break the seals and the drawing shall be disposed of by taking a ticket from each wheel, at the same time and the prize ticket taken from the prize wheel shall designate the prize drawn by the ticket corresponding in number to the one taken from the number wheel at the same time. The wheel shall be well shaken after each ticket is drawn.
SEC. 11. The Directors shall designate the time and place of drawing, at which time and place the supervisors shall be required to be present and see that the drawing is conducted entirely equitable.
A Board of Supervisors, will be appointed who will have exclusive control and management of the drawing. They will conduct the distribution and see that each person is legally invested with the property he may draw. A duplicate registry of the tickets sold will be kept; so that, in the event of loss of ticket, the accident may be remedied and no mistake can occur.
The Drawing will take place in TUCKER HALL, in the City of Raleigh, immediately after sale of tickets,—of which due notice will be given.
The Company is working under the provisions of a special Charter granted by the General Assembly of North Carolina, which compels the Company to comply faithfully with all contracts. Copies can be had on application to the Company.
All the above mentioned property will certainly be disposed of as above stated, and those drawing it will be invested with the title in fee simple.
☞ No member of the Company is allowed to purchase any tickets.
All moneys sent by mail at the owner's risk; that sent by Express, Registered Letters, Checks or Drafts, at the risk of the Company.
No property will be listed unless the title is indisputable.
The Treasurer has been required to give a bond of five thousand dollars for the faithful performance of his duties. He is required to deposit, daily, in the bank, all monies received, where it will remain until all the tickets are sold, and all the property will be positively drawn and delivered to the parties drawing, or the money returned. Send two dollars by express, postoffice order, registered letter, or draft, at our risk, or by mail at your own, and take a chance at the 3,000 valuable prizes offered.
Tickets will be sent any where in the United States at the Company's risk.
One fine residence built of brick, in the best improved style, in the city of Raleigh, with eight acres of ground, and all necessary out-buildings, with many fine ornamentals about the yard. Value $10,000
One large and convenient house in the city of Raleigh, on Newbern Street, thirteen large comfortable rooms double parlors, with all necessary out-buildings, 4 acres, ground, and a beautiful oak grove. Value.......... $ 6,500
One large House on Newbern, and Bloodworth streets, containing twenty-rooms suitable for a boarding house, all necessary out-buildings, with a beautiful oak grove in the yard and ½ acre of ground. Value.......... $ 5,000
One beautiful large Residence on Newbern street, eight rooms and basement, four out-buildings and stable, seven acres of ground, elm grove, very desirable and attractive. Value.......... $ 8,000
One in Warrenton, N. C., known as the Alston property, in perfect order, one of the best built houses in the State, containing 8 large rooms, double piazzas and porticos, one of the most commanding and beautiful residences in the place, with 8 acres of ground, fine orchard, beautiful oak grove in the yard, and all necessary out-buildings. Value.......... $ 5,000
The property at Taylorsville is very attractive, valuable and cheap. It is a Hotel at the county seat of a flourishing and growing village of a thousand or more inhabitants, and situated one mile from a good and flourishing College, no school of better grade, right on the line of the Atlantic & Ohio Railroad, and being situated in the mountain region, the scenery is truly delightful and fascinating. Contains twenty rooms, and the buildings are new. Value.......... $ 2,000
One in Chapel Hill, containing 4 rooms, with fire-places, and one forty-foot dining room. Also, kitchen, outhouses and one and three-fourths acres of land. Value.......... $ 2,000
Those ordering tickets can select any number from 1 to 73,347. If the number ordered has been taken, the number nearest will be sent. One three cent stamp must accompany every letter.
Persons desiring any further information, will please address
JOHN C. HESTER, SECRETARY
apl 16-tf

COTTON PLANTING.
ANOTHER SUPPLY OF JOHNSON'S Improved Georgia Planters, just received. Orders must be sent in at once to secure them for this season.
April 15-tf JAMES M. TOWLES, Agt. for Manufactory.

# THE SENTINEL.

## LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

MONDAY, MAY 17, 1869.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—Horses, Carriage and Harness, at auction, Saturday 22nd: S. P. Williamson & Co.
Court Notice. John N. Bunting.

THE Episcopal State Convention will meet in this city, on Wednesday, the 19th instant.

Gold closed in New York, to-day, at 2 o'clock, at $1.41¼.
Cotton closed at 28¼.
North Carolina bonds, old 60; new 55¼.

THE N. C. LAND COMPANY will issue excursion tickets from New York to Raleigh and return. First-class tickets $24,00, second class tickets $16,00 for the round trip. Tickets good for thirty days, to all parties who desire to visit North Carolina with a view to examine and purchase lands of said Company. Certificates issued only by A. J. Blacker, Director and General Agent of the Company, 77 Cedar Street, New York.

REV. H. T. HUDSON, Pastor of the Methodist Episcopal Church, preached before the Young Men's Christian Association, of this City, last night, from Romans xv, 1: "We, then, that are strong ought to bear the infirmities of the weak, and not to please ourselves."

PRESIDENT GRANT has issued a proclamation, in pursuance of the provisions of the Act of Congress, approved April 10th, 1869, designating the 6th. day of July, 1869, as the time for submitting the Constitution, passed by the Convention which met in Richmond, Virginia, on Tuesday the 3rd. day, of December 1867, to the voters of said State, registered at the date of such submission, viz: July 6th. 1869, for ratification or rejection

THE CELEBRATED Miltonian Tableaux are being exhibited in Newbern. They next go to Norfolk.

THE NEW YORK *Evening Express* says that a man half white and half black lately arrived in that city. He is a well built man of between 25 and 30 years of age, and seems perfectly formed in every respect. But, what is singular to relate, one side of his whole person, commencing on the top of his head, and extending downwards, embracing the right side, arm and leg, indeed half the body is almost black, in fact about the color of a full-blooded ethiopian. He resides in Arkansas, and is on a visit to his brother in New York.

The fundamental mistake which the Radical party have made throughout the whole progress of the reconstruction controversy, has consisted in spurning the advice and assistance of the representative men of the South. Had it not been for their bigotry in this respect, all questions could have been settled immediately after the close of the war, and the country have been spared these four trying years of distraction and turmoil. The fact that these representative men had been steeped in the rebellion, so far from being a valid reason why the government should not have arranged terms with them, was the strongest reason for doing so. The whole Southern people had supported the rebellion, and there was no way of reclaiming to loyalty so short, simple, and easy as by operating through the leaders whose moral ascendancy it was impossible to destroy. The sentimental repugnance to utilizing the leaders of the rebellion ought to have weighed no more against arranging the terms of a political, than it did in arranging the terms of a military surrender. Why did the war end all at once, end completely, every rebel soldier laying down his arms and returning to his home to act the part of a peaceful citizen? Why was there no necessity for dealing with any scattered military remnants of the rebellion in detail?—It was because the Confederate armies respected the authority of their generals, and were willing to be bound by their engagements. The consent of three men sufficed to disarm and scatter all the rebel hosts. General Lee, General Johnston, and General Dick Taylor carried the proxies of their respective armies. There was no necessity for treating immediately with the armies themselves; the surrender of these Generals included the surrender of all the men whom they commanded. A similar course ought to have been adopted in dealing with the political problem. The Southern people would have promptly complied with any conditions which had received the assent of their recognized leaders. Instead of the cumbrous method, which was actually adopted, of dealing with the whole Southern people as an unorganized mass of individuals, and operating through carpet baggers whom they despised and whom they would never consent to follow, the method which suited the circumstances was to arrange terms with the natural leaders of the South, and trust to their ascendancy over their followers for bringing over the great body of the people. Had this course been pursued, the controversy might have been settled at once; confidence and kindness would have been immediately restored; and the South would have had no difficulty in borrowing the capital which was needed for the resuscitation of its prostrate industry.—*N. Y. World.*

The Yale Courant publishes a list of distinguished alumni of Harvard College who have held Federal or State offices. Besides those of the pre constitution era, two Presidents, two Vice Presidents, eight cabinet ministers, fourteen, foreign ministers, twenty-eight Senators, three judges of the U. S. Supreme Court, sixteen judges of the U. S. District Court, ten Governors of Massachusetts, nine Governors of other States, nine Chief Justices of Massachusetts, eleven Chief Justices of other States, twenty Associates Justices of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts, and twenty Associate Justices of the Supreme Courts of other States.

The new arrangement for appointing army officers as Indian agents does not work harmoniously. In several instances, citizens appointed and confirmed to such places, find them already filled by armed officers.

Fisk, says a New York dispatch, has leased one of the finest officers in San Francisco, Cal., for a general ticket office for the Erie road, and has sent out six picked men to take charge. His purpose is to immediately commence the sale of through tickets from California to New York and Boston, over the Erie Railroad and connections.

### BRIEF NEWS NOTES.

A gentleman in search of lodgings in Paris inquired the price of a room, and was told it was six hundred francs a year. Remarking that it was too high, he crossed the street and found another precisely like the first, which he was told was eight hundred francs. "How? Two hundred francs more than the other side of the street?"—"Ah! but if Monsieur should happen to die in this house he would be buried at Pere La Chaise, while if he should die opposite he would be carried to Mont Parnasse."

At one of the minor London theatres a few weeks ago, just as the "great racing scene" in "The Flying Scud" was about to be given, the horse which stood in readiness, his jockey in full costume on his back, accidentally stepped on a bag of torpedoes, used to imitate the cracking of whips behind the scenes. The astonished animal bolted instantly, dashing through a side door. The out-door public witnessed an exciting gallop through the streets, the horse running for a long distance before the rider could get control of him; and the audience in the theatre were disgusted to see a dummy quadruped of pasteboard and canvass ushered in as the winner of the great stake.

The Court of Queen's Bench in England has recently declared that an action for breach of promise of marriage could not be maintained against a person under 21 years of age or an infant by law. In the case under consideration, both plaintiff and defendant were under 21.

Sixteen drawings by Turner, who is so much praised by Ruskin, were lately sold at auction in England for $40 000 in gold.

In the Island of Hawaii there are two lakes side by side, one of fresh water and the other salt. Both are far above the level of the sea.

In a letter to the Peoria *Transcript* Mr. Ralph W. Stewart, of Bear Creek, says that under a bet of $20,000, contractors on the Central Pacific railway, near that point, laid ten miles and 1,800 feet of track on the 29th of April.

Four ladies are employed in the New York Custom House, at a salary of $1,200 each, to search female smugglers.

A man recently travelled across Manhattan Island from river to river, underneath the city of New York in the sewers.

They bore for silver at White Pine, and find it costs only 20 per cent. as much as digging.

The "converted coal-heaver" has been preaching revival sermons in London to such crowds that persons in the audience have been trampled to death.

Why is a dog's tail a great novelty? Because no one ever saw it before.

Kentucky is about to re model her State House, at an expense of $750,000.

### CUBA AND THE RADICALS.

Substantially, the *Tribune* also adopts the atrocious creed beginning to be avowed by Wendell Phillips and other fanatics of his class, that whatever any people is strong enough to do, that it has a right to do.—To this complexion has the higher law doctrine come at last. The party which palavered its way into power by playing on the people's faith in God, and justice, and Equality; by snuffling the Golden Rule on the floors of Congress while it set homesteads on fire in the mountains of Virginia; and chanting hymns to the Prince of Peace while it prepared the avatar of new Attilas and Alarics, now, having attained power, turns shamelessly around upon man kind and declares that it recognizes no law but its own passions, no principle save its own interests. This is, in truth, but the logical outcome of its original pretensions. The "higher law" in the last resort means, and can only mean, the personal belief, desire, or purpose of some one man or of some one set of men. While those who hold this law which they make for themselves to be more sacred than any law made for them are in a minority, they are martyrs. When they get into a majority they are tyrants. The *Tribune* and its party, in their dealings with the South since the war, have played the tyrant in precisely the same spirit in which before the war they played the martyr. In their dealing with the Cuban question, they are playing as yet neither the tyrant nor the martyr, but merely the hypocrite. Under the pretence of a profound "sympathy" with those who in Cuba are imitating our own defeated brethren of the South, they are doing their worst to fan in the popular heart of this country the lowest and the most dangerous of popular passions, the lust of territory, contempt of law and of international rights, recklessness of human life, and the degrading thirst of illicit gain. They chuckle when the charlatan Banks, one of their chosen "moral" guides and leaders, is baptised by Grant as the "great filibuster." They are ready to brand the victory of the Union before all the world as an immoral triumph of brute force, fit now to be used by and made subservient to the vulgar and sorbid ambitions of empire. The political teachings of such a party and of its leading organs are a direct provocation to crime in its petty and personal as well as in its larger and national forms. They tend directly to that condition of moral anarchy which a great ethical writer has denounced by telling us that "it is better to live where nothing is lawful than where all things are lawful."

The spirit which thinks swindling a matter of no consequence if its result be the building of a railway three thousand miles long, and buccaneering a bagatelle if it lead to our getting possession of Cuba without paying for it, may wear the garb of George Fox and speak with the speech of Bunyan, but it is the spirit, for all that, of Robert Macaire on the highway and of Timour in the Cabinet.—*N. Y. World.*

ENGLISH FARM BEER.—E. E. Montezema, N. Y., sends us the following: 1 bushel cracked malt, 1½ lbs. hops, 2 quarts molasses for 60 gallons of beer. Take 80 gallons water, two thirds boiling and the other cold, stir it round and then put in the malt and let it remain three hours. Draw the beer from the malt and boil it 2½ hours steadily with the slops of molasses. When nearly cold, set the beer with a little fresh yeast, salt and flavor and let it work; then stir all together and barrel up. When through working, bung up tight at once.

The fine hotel now being erected on Washington street, Boston, extending several squares, is to cost $300,000 and will have 350 rooms.

Rome has been very full of Americans the past winter, there being nearly a thousand there at one time.

A blind preacher has eloped from a Pennsylvania almshouse with one of the servants.

Mr. Chevalier's balloon tariff across the Atlantic is $250 a passenger.

From the N. O. Picayune.

### AN ILLINOIS EDITOR IN PURSUIT OF INFORMATION.

In the recent editorial excursion party which visited our city was a noted Radical journalist, whose inquiries concerning the political and mental status of the darkey, evinced a deep interest in that much talked of element of the reconstructed South.—That he might push his inquiries more satisfactorily, he one day separated himself from his friends, and went out in pursuit of information alone. By chance or design, he found his way to a noted coffee-house, where dusky imbibers most do congregate, known as the "Nigger St. Charles."

The appearance of a white face produced some little consternation among the revelers, and when they saw his badge clinging to the lappet of the coat, they at once concluded he was some sort of an officer in disguise. But as his manner was conciliating, and his demeanor quiet and inoffensive, the crowd treated him civilly, and whispered ground, as they gathered in groups, their suspicions of the person and the object of his visit. The editor perceiving this, thought it proper to enlighten them as to who he was, and to this end announced himself as one of the excursion party of Illinois editors.

"What dem!" asked a huge African, evidently of an inquiring mind.

"Why, we are the persons who form and mould public opinion in the West, and some of us are the sworn champions of the down-trodden and oppressed. We have stricken from your limbs the chains of slavery, and invested you with the robes of freedom."

As the gentleman, was proceeding with this eminently satisfactory explanation, the eyes of his auditors grew huge as saucers, and, wonder stricken, their mouths opened as if to take in his words.

"Indeed, my friends," he continued, "I might say we are political apostles."

Catching the last word (the only one she understood,) an old negress in the back part of the room concluded he was a preacher, and set up a shout of "Hallelujah!" and her companions, sympathizing in her emotions, caught up the refrain:

> "Dare's a good time comin',
> Glory, hallelujah!"

which, swollen into a chorus of many voices, drowned the ineffectual efforts of the editor to explain that he wasn't a preacher. They crowded around him, shaking his hands, hugging and squeezing him, while the rest rolled on the floor in the intensity of religious excitement. The editor began to think that he had got into the wrong place, and tried to get out, but by this time no avenue of escape was left open. The uproar grew furious, and high above the editor's shouts rose the good old song:

> "If you get dare afore I do,
> Jist tell 'em I'm comin'."

Many of the darkies had been engaged in cleaning the canals, and the odor of the sewers with the scent of the darkey, hung around the editor as the close room and heated atmosphere produced respiration.—Finally the noxious gases overcame him, and he fell fainting to the floor. This accident secured his release, for the doors were immediately thrown open and fresh air admitted. Under its influence the editor revived and seeing the door open, waited not for adieus, nor stood upon the order of his going, but went at once, well satisfied with his experience, and no doubt yet retaining a vivid sense of his interview with the nation's wards at the "Nigger St. Charles."

WAR HAWKS.—There are journalists and politicians in this country who, notwithstanding our late sad experience in war, are eternally clamoring for its renewal. Now they want war with England, now with Spain, now with France; or, they roll up their sleeves, and want to fight "all the world and the rest of mankind." They don't want to fight themselves, and don't mean to. But they want contracts. There ought to be a law to draft every man who recommends war, without exception, and put him in the front rank, where there will be some chance of the world being delivered from such wretches.—*Statesman.*

### IMPORTANT SALE.

PURSUANT TO THE ORDER OF THE Superior Court of Wake County made at Spring Term 1869—the undersigned will sell at Public Auction, at the Court House door in the City of Raleigh on Saturday the 26th. day of June 1869, the following real estate—the property of the late James McKimmon deceased (1) Lot No. 5, in the plan of the City of Raleigh, the late residence of James McKimmon deceased.

(2.) Nine acres of land in the South Eastern part of the City of Raleigh, North of the residence of Gov. Worth.

TERMS OF SALE: on the (1) a credit of six months as to half, and twelve months as to the balance. On the (2) a credit of six months. Purchaser to give bond with two or more approved securities.

R. C. BADGER,
Adm'r. de bonis non, cum Test, annex, of James McKimmon, deceased.

may 12-tds
Standard copy.

### Pea Nuts, Pea Nuts.

ANOTHER SUPPLY, JUST RECEIVED AND for Sale.
G. T. STRONACH.
April 26-tf
Com. Merchan

### THE COTTAGE HOTEL,

(NEAR THE N. C. DEPOT)

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED FOR THE ACCOMmodation of the travelling public by Mr. H. H. THOMAS formerly of Louisburg.
Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited.
may 11-1w

### A HOUSE WANTED.

A GENTLEMAN DESIRES TO RENT A dwelling. Apply at THIS OFFICE
may 11-6t

### Wines Wines.

A SMALL LOT OF SHERRY AND MADEIRA. Warranted good or no sale.
Just received by
G. T. STRONACH.
may 6-tf

### Sugars.

EXTRA "C" AND YELLOW "C."
Just received by
G. T. STRONACH.
may 6-tf

### Dress Good, Dress Goods.

### FANCY DRESS GOODS,

Mohairs, Poplins,
Granadines, Sea Side Dusters,
Chambreys, Ginghams,
Prints,
Black Alpacas and
White goods,
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
may 3-tf

### W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & Co.

LARGE STOCK OF
Domestics,
Hosiery,
Denims,
Linens,
Ticks,
Stripes,
Brown and Bleached Sheetings.

### NOTICE.

WE THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE a first class Merchant Mill in good order with 30 acres of land property, located 8 miles West of Raleigh, 2 miles from the N. C. R. R. on Reedy Creek.

Persons wishing to purchase can apply to Capt. J. E. Allen of Charlotte, N. C.; W. H. Scott Morrisville or W. H. Allen Asbury, N. C.

J. E. ALLEN,
W. B. SCOTT.
may 12-2m

## TELEGRAPHIC.

### Saturday Midnight Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, May 15.—Special Mail Agent Briggs departs to establish a free letter carrier system in Southern cities.

Treasurer Boutwell now seems determined to stamp bonds purchased and returned to the department with the legend "property of the United States held as a sinking fund under the law of 1862."

It is stated that Gen. Terry has been ordered to investigate the Adkins murder.

A. R. Corbin, of New York, a reported millionaire, has married Grant's sister, Jennie Grant.

The Commissioner of Internal Revenue decides that railroad refreshment cars are liable for taxes as hotels, cigar dealers and tobacco sellers. The roads are liable for these three taxes on each refreshment car.

The President of the United States of America issues the following proclamation, in pursuance of the provisions of the act of Congress, approved April 10th 1869:

"I hereby designate the 6th day of July, 1869 as the time for submitting the Constitution, passed by the Convention which met in Richmond, Virginia, on Tuesday, the 3rd day of December, 1867, to the voters of said State, registered at the date of such submission, viz: July 6th, 1869, for ratification or rejection; and submit to a separate vote the fourth clause of section one, article third of such Constitution, which is in the following words: [insert the disqualification clause,] and I also submit to a separate vote the 7th section of article third of the said Constitution, which is in the words following: [insert test oath clause.] I direct the vote to be taken upon each of the above cited provisions alone and upon the other portions of the said Constitution in the following manner, viz: Each voter favoring the ratification of the Constitution excluding the provisions above quoted, as framed by the Constitution of December 3d, 1869, shall express his judgment by voting "For the Constitution."

Each voter favoring the rejection of the Constitution including the provisions above quoted, shall express his judgment by voting "Against the Constitution." Each voter will be allowed to cast a separate ballot for or against either or both of the provisions above quoted.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done at the City of Washington this 14th day of May, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-nine, and of the Independence of the United States of America the 93rd.

By the President:
U. S. GRANT.
HAMILTON FISH, Secretary of State

FROM RICHMOND.

RICHMOND, May 15.—Considerable interest was excited to-day by the statement that the U. S. Grand Jury has found indictments against several office-holders for perjury in taking the iron clad oath after having aided the rebellion.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, May 15.—Cotton less active; sales 2 500 bales at 28¾. Flour dull; superfine $5.95a $6. Wheat dull; white Michigan $1,88; amber western $1,60. Corn scarce; mixed western 82a 90. Whiskey dull at 96. Pork steady. Lard 18¼ a18½ for kettle. Naval stores quiet and firmer.—Groceries quiet and steady. Freights quiet and firm.

Money easy at 5a7. In the Bank statement the decrease in specie about equals the week's export. A heavy increase of deposits is due to the receipt of bank notes from the interior. Sterling 9¼a9½. Gold 39½a39¾. 62's 21a21¼. Southern securities quiet and unchanged.

BALTIMORE, May 15.—Cotton steady at 28.—Flour dull and irregular. Wheat receipts small and prices nominal. Corn firm, white 83; yellow unchanged. Pork quiet at $31,50a31,75. Bacon firm, shoulders 14½. Lard dull at 19. Whiskey firm at 99, with light demand. Virginia's, old 50½; 66's, 55; sevens 52; N. C's 50 bid.

WILMINGTON, May 15.—Spirits Turpentine firm at 40½. Rosin $2.25a$6.25. Crude Turpentine $1,75a$4. Tar $2.35.

### Monday Evening Dispatches.

FROM RICHMOND.

RICHMOND, May 17, M.—In the suit against the City of Richmond to make her redeem her small notes to the amount of 100,000 dollars, issued during the war, Chief Justice Chase decided that having been issued to aid the rebellion they cannot be redeemed.

The Legislature which authorized their issue was *de facto* a Legislature, and had power to grant such authority; and had notes been issued for any legal purpose, and not for subversion of the Government, they would be liable to redemption.

FROM SAVANNAH.

SAVANNAH, May 17, M.—Thos. Gibbs, of this city has disappeared, leaving behind him liabilities to a considerable amount, but no clue to the direction in which he has gone.

FROM ST. LOUIS.

ST. LOUIS, May 17, M.—The first through train from Sacramento with five hundred passengers arrived at Omaha on yesterday. The travel West is very large.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 17, M.—A vigorous campaign is progressing between the citizens and robbers in the Mexican and Pacific States.

The Sinaloa revolution is assuming a serious aspect. The revolutionist have captured and established headquarters at the town of Refuerte where three hundred troops from Sonora joined the Insurgents. Apache Indians were driven from the Arizona devastating the borders of the Sonora and other border States.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, May 17.—62s 21¼. North Carolinas old 60; new 55¼. Flour dull. Cotton quiet at 28¼. Turpentine 40. Rosin irregular, common strained 255. Gold 141¼.

### ONE DOLLAR A CHANCE!

OFFICE N. C. R. & P. ESTATE AGENCY,
RALEIGH, May 10, 1869.

A small explanatory Drawing will take place in TUCKER HALL on

SATURDAY, MAY 22ND,

More for the purpose of illustrating the plan of the GRAND DRAWING, which will take place in the course of TWO MONTHS, than for the profits. In this small drawing, the Company offers the following valuable articles, some of them lower than the regular selling price, at

ONE DOLLAR A CHANCE,

and the drawing will positively take place on SATURDAY, the 22nd of MAY, at TUCKER HALL, beginning at TEN O'CLOCK, A. M., and continuing until every prize is drawn.

Persons drawing them can come immediately to the store of Hoster Bro's & Co., and receive the same. Every person having a chance, can be present and witness the drawing, if they desire, free of charge.

The following named gentlemen have consented to be present and superintend the drawing, and see that those who are not present will be dealt with as though they were:

JAS. H. FOOTE, JNO. W. HARRISON,
DR. McCLINTOCK

LIST OF PROPERTY.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Piano, | $650 00 |
| 1 | Buggy, | 350 00 |
| 1 | Sewing Machine, | 65 00 |
| 1 | Wine colored Silk Dress, 15½ yards, | 40 00 |
| 1 | Blue | 40 00 |
| 1 | Fine Tea Set of French China, 42 pieces, | 50 00 |
| 1 | 40 yds of Carpeting, $1 per yprd, | 40 00 |
| 1 | 48 yds of Check Matting, | 24 00 |
| 1 | Velvet Hearth Rug, | 12 00 |
| 1 | Velvet Door Rug, | 4 00 |
| 10 | | $1,270 00 |

$1 DOLLAR A CHANCE.

This drawing will take place on the day and date above mentioned. Half the tickets are sold.

ONE DOLLAR A CHANCE.

Persons can have any number they desire that has not been previously sold; and any one who is present at the time of the drawing and is not fully satisfied of the fairness and equity of it can have their money returned.

☞ Tickets for sale at the Book Stores of Messrs. Williams & Lambeth and J. A. Jones.

J. G. HESTER, Sec'y.,
may13-1w Office in rear of Hester's Store.

### T. A. WILLIAMS & Co.,

### WHOLESALE GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 6, ROANOKE SQUARE,
NORFOLK, VA.

Always on hand a full stock of all articles in the Grocery line at lowest market rates.
Strict personal attention to Consignments, and Returns promptly and regularly made.
April 17-wly

## Special Notices.

**Hagan's Magnolia Balm.**—This article is the True Secret of Beauty. It is what Fashionable Ladies, Actresses and Opera Singers use to produce that cultivated *distingue* appearance so much admired in the Circles of Fashion.

It removes all unsightly Blotches, Redness, Tan, Sunburn and Effects of Spring Winds, and gives to the Complexion a Blooming Purity of transparent delicacy and power. No Lady who values a fine Complexion can do without the Magnolia Balm. 75 cents will buy it of any of our respectable dealers.

Lyon's Kathairon is a very delightful Hair Dressing.

### Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c. BY

WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

| | |
|---|---|
| Bank of N. C. | 48c |
| " Cape Fear | 25 |
| " Charlotte | 40 |
| " Wadesboro | 30 |
| " Wilmington | 38 |
| " Roxboro | 62 |
| " Thomasville | 25 |
| " Graham | 24 |
| " Lexington (old) | 5 |
| " " (new) | 5 |
| " Commerce | 17 |
| " Clarendon | 4 |
| " Fayetteville | 13 |
| " Washington | 3 |
| " Yanceyville | 4 |
| Merchants' Bank of Newbern | 63 |
| Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old) | 35 |
| " " (new.) | 29 |
| Miners' and Planters' Bank | 42 |
| Commercial Bank of Wilmington | 38 |
| Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old) | 5 |
| Virginia Bank Notes average about | 40 |
| South Carolina " | 25 |
| Georgia " | 25 |
| N. C. Railroad Stock | 20 |
| N. C R. R. Dividend Scrip | 75 |

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.
March 10-3m*

THOS. BRANCH & SONS, Petersburg, Va. | THOS. BRANCH & Co., Richmond, Va.

### BRANCH SONS & CO., AND BRANCH, SCOTT & CO.,

### AUGUSTA, Ga.,

### Bankers and Commission Merchants.

Advances made on consignments of Country Produce, and on shipments of Cotton to New York or Liverpool; Loans negotiated; Railroad, State and Corporation Bonds and Stocks bought and sold; first-class negotiable paper always on hand, for sale. Gold, Silver and Bank Notes bought and sold.

We give below our present buying rates for Bank Notes of North Carolina.

| | |
|---|---|
| Bank of North Carolina | 50 |
| " Cape Fear | 35 |
| " Charlotte | 40 |
| " Clarendon | 4 |
| " Commerce | 18 |
| " Fayetteville | 14 |
| " Lexington | 3 |
| " " Graham | 24 |
| " Roxboro' | 60 |
| " Thomasville | 10 |
| " Wadesboro' | 34 |
| " Washington | 3 |
| " Wilmington | 38 |
| " Yanceyville | 4 |
| Commercial Bank of Wilmington | 38 |
| Farmers Bank of Greensboro' | 35 |
| Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co. | 7 |
| Merchants Bank | 62 |
| Miners and Planters | 40 |

FOR SALE.

Any of the above Bank Notes in sums to suit
5000 Town of Wilmington, N. C. Bonds, 8
2000 N. C. R. R. 8 per cent Bonds.
4000 Wilmington 6 per ct., Bonds.
100 Shares Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Stock.

WANTED.

N. C. R. R. Stock.

We are daily expecting a cargo of Peruvian Guano, which we will sell in lots of five tons or over, delivered on the cars in Petersburg or delivered in Raleigh. Send your orders at once.
Jan. 1, 1869-tf

### Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
CHARLES DEWEY, President.
W. H. WILLARD, GEO. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, R. W. PULLIAM,
P. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

| | |
|---|---|
| Bank of Cape Fear, | 34 |
| " Charlotte, | 40 |
| " Clarendon, | 3 |
| " Commerce, | 16 |
| " Fayetteville, | 12 |
| " Lexington, (old,) | 2 |
| " (new,) | 2 |
| " Lexington, payable at Graham, | 25 |
| " North Carolina, | 40 |
| " Roxboro', | 55 |
| " Thomasville, | 20 |
| " Wadesboro', | 30 |
| " Washington, | 3 |
| " Yanceyville, | 3 |
| " Wilmington, | 38 |
| Commercial Bank, Wilmington, | 38 |
| Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old,) | 38 |
| " " " (new,) | 34 |
| Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co., | 7 |
| Merchant's Bank, Newbern, | 60 |
| Miner's & Planter's Bank | 40 |

Jan. 18-tf

### STATE NATIONAL BANK, RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

| | |
|---|---|
| Bank of N. C., (O. B.,) | 40 |
| " Cape Fear | 33 |
| " Charlotte | 33 |
| " Lexington, (old) | 10 |
| " do Graham, | 24 |
| " Roxborough | 60 |
| " Wadesborough | 30 |
| " Thomasville | 20 |
| " Wilmington | 31 |
| " Commerce | 16 |
| " Washington | 3 |
| " Fayetteville | 11 |
| " Clarendon | 4 |
| " Yanceyville | 3 |
| Miners' and Planter's Bank | 40 |
| Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old | 30 |
| Commercial Bank, Wilmington | 30 |
| Merchant's Bank, Newbern | 60 |
| Greensborough Mutual | 6 |
| Virginia Bank Notes, about | 25 |
| South Carolina | 22 |
| Georgia " | 23 |
| Gold | 130 |
| Silver | 127 |
| Old Coupons | 55 |
| North Carolina Railroad Coupons | 93 |
| Old Sixes | 65 |
| Exchange on New York | ¼ |
| R. & G. Railroad Stock | 49 |
| N. C. Rail Road | 29 |
| Ral. Gas Light | 110 |
| Ral. National Bank | 100 |
| State National Bank | 100 |

### Sugars, Sugars, Sugars.

A FULL LINE FOR SALE BY DOUGLAS BELL.
may 8-tf

### Molasses, Molasses.

THE VERY BEST AND THE CHEAPEST IN town.
may 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

### For Sale.

43 VOLUMES N. C. LAW and Equity Reports, and other standard Law Books.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
mar23-tf Auc. & Com. Merchants.

# ÆTNA

## LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

JANUARY 1ST., 1869.

**Assets $10,462,531,75.**

**Amount of Income 6,227,071.**

SURPLUS OVER LIABILITIES 2,675,999,48.

THE Ætna is the LEADING LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY in North Carolina.

Largest amount of Losses to Widows and Orphans!

The Largest Revenue to the States. And has by far the largest number when compared with 58 Companies reported officially by the Commissioners of New York and Massachusetts it will be seen that the Ætna ranks as one of the first Companies of the Continent. But two of the fifty-eight Companies permitted to do business in New York and Massachusetts had so large an income for the year 1868; but two had so large a number of Policies in force, but one among all those incorporated under the laws of the State of New York had so small a per centage of Expense to Income during the year 1868.

**Its expenses are lower than most Companies', and consequently its ability to make and pay liberal dividends to the insured is greater than that of most other Companies. It is one of the great Companies of the land in Income, in Assets, in Number of Policies, in Amount Insured, in Solidity and Strength, in Soundness, Cheapness, Promptness, and Success. Persons contemplating this mode of investment in the future as in the past would do well to examine the claims of all and take a policy accordingly.**

NEW POLICIES ISSUED IN 1868.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Ætna | issued | 12 337. |
| Brooklin | do. | 2 108. |
| Connecticut Mutual | do. | 11 960. |
| Equitable | do. | 11 986. |
| National U. S. (organized in 1868) | do. | 9 233. |

W. H. CROW,
Gen'l Ag't for North Carolina and part of Virginia.
May 5-3m

MAY 1869.

# Andrews

## the

# CLOTHIER

SPECIAL OPENING

BLACK AND COLORED CLOTH
ENGLISH WALKING COATS.

Cassimere English Walking Suits.

CASSIMERE SUITS FOR YOUTHS.

Elegant Dress Suits, Latest Style.

THE CUT EXHIBITS THE HIGHEST ARTISTIC SKILL.

The Workmanship equaled only in first Class Custom Work.

THE PRICES!

Twenty-five per cent lower than are usually paid for garments made to measure.

THE FINEST GOODS,

THE BEST MADE,

And the Lowest Prices in the City.

Come and see at the
Iron Front Building,
Fayetteville Street,
Raleigh, N. C.
May 11-tf

### MISCELLANEOUS.

### Hams, Lard and Bacon.

5000LBS. SUGAR CURED HAMS.
1000 " White Lard.
1000 " N. C. Hams.
may 6-tf G. T. STRONACH.

### E. BESSON,

### MERCHANT TAILOR,

Opposite Market Square.

HAS JUST RECEIVED a fine selection of French and American Cloths and Cassimeres.
☞ Clothing made to order at short notice.—Fit and workmanship warranted.
March 16-3m

### Perambulators! Perambulators!!

WE HAVE IN STORE AN EXCELLENT ASsortment of CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES and PERAMBULATORS which we will sell as low as they can be purchased elsewhere North or South.

Prices ranging from $6.00 to $70.00.
For styles and any further information address.
PLUMMER, YOUNG & CO.
April 17-tf Petersburg, Va.

### FOR SALE.

A FEW SHARES OF RALEIGH & GASTON Railroad Stock at
STATE NATIONAL BANK.
may 12-4t

S. B. HEATH, G. W. FRAZER.

### HEATH & FRAZER,

### ATTORNEYS AT LAW

MEMPHIS, TENN.
Feb. 24-3m

GROSS HERRING! CUT HERRING! ROE HERRING!
New Carolina Herring's Just received and for sale by DOUGLAS BELL.
april 23-tf

### Umbrellas & Parasols.

### SPRING & SUMMER 1869,

ARE PREPARED TO WHOLESALE AND Retail buyers a large Stock of UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS AND SUN UMBRELLAS.
may 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

### MATTINGS,—

CANTON MATTINGS, WHITE AND Checked.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
may 3 tf

### MISCELLANEOUS

### FOR SALE.

SEVERAL SETS OF WAGGON HARNESS, Also, Single Harness.
Cypress Shingles 6x20 inches.
april 23-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

100,000 CYPRESS SHINGLES for sale in lots to suit. Shingles 6 inch heart Cypress.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
may 4-1m Auction & Com. Merchants.

### FOR SALE.

ANOTHER CONSIGNMENT OF OLD SCUPpernong Wine in cases.
may 4-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

ICE! ICE!! ICE!!!

A FULL SUPPLY ON HAND
FOR THE SEASON OF BEST

BOSTON ICE.

Will be sold in large and small quantities at

A. W. FRAPS'

On Fayetteville Street.

OPPOSITE THE MARKET.

THOSE USING LARGER QUANTITIES WILL FIND IT TO THEIR ADVANTAGE TO CALL AND MAKE THEIR ARRANGEMENTS.

April 17-tf A. W. FRAPS & CO.

### Just Arrived.

50 DOZEN LOCKS OF DIFFERENT KINDS.
100 Kegs old Dominion Nails.
100 Pair Trace Chains.
Coil, Well, Log and Warter Chains.
Fine assortment of Pocket and Table Cutlery.
April 20-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

### ROSADALIS

### Purifies the Blood.

For Sale by Druggists Everywhere.
Sept. 8-deawly.

### Flour, Flour.

JUST RECEIVED ON SALE A LARGE LOT of prime N. C. Flour in Sack. Also, 20 Barrels good Baltimore Flour at $8 50 per barrel.
JAMES M. TOWLES,
april 29-tf Com. Merch't & Auctioneer

### INSURANCE AGAINST FIRE!

### ENCOURAGE STATE INSTITUTIONS!

INSURE IN THE
North Carolina Home Insurance Company,
Raleigh, N. C.

Chartered Capital $500,000.
Now liable for Losses $181,000.
$30,000 Deposited with the State Treasurer, for security of Policy Holders

This Home Company is already a success.

J. H. FOOTE, PRESIDENT.
W. H. MURDOCH, Ass't. Sec. & Local Agt. | SEATON GALES, Secretary.
may 6-2m

### CUTLERY &c.

ROGER'S SUPERIOR IVORY HANDLED Knives and Forks
Roger's Superior Ivory Handled Knives only.
Silver Plated Forks, Table and Tea Spoons.
Best Shaker Brooms and Wisps.
Plain and Patent Dust Pans.
Feather Dusters and Crumb Brushes.
Spoon and Fork, and Knife Boxes.
Spice Boxes Complete.
J. BROWN,
may 11-tf With Hart & Lewis.

PINE APPLES! PINE APPLES!!
ANOTHER SUPPLY OF FRESH PINE APples. Received to-day at
A. D. ROYSTER & BRO'S,
april 26-tf

## THE LOST CHILD.

The following exquisitely simple verses, from the pen of an "Unknown," will touch the heart of every father and mother:

The chill November day was done,
The working world home faring;
The wind came roaring through the streets
And set the gaslights flaring;
And hopelessly and aimlessly
The sacred old leaves were flying;
When mingled with the soughing wind
I heard a small voice crying—

And shivering on the corner stood
A child of four or over,
No cloak nor hat her small, soft arms
And wind-blown curls to cover.
Her dimpled face was stained with tears;
Her round, blue eyes ran over;
She cherished in her wee, cold hand
A bunch of faded clover.

And one hand round her treasure, while
She slipped in mine the other;
Half-scared, half-confidential, said,
"Oh! please, I want my mother!"
"Tell me your street and number, pet;
Don't cry, I'll take you to it."
Sobbing, she answered, "I forget;
The organ made me do it."

"He came and played at Milly's steps;
The monkey took the money;
And so I followed down the street,
The monkey was so funny.
I've walked about a hundred hours,
From one street to another;
The monkey's gone; I've spoiled my flowers—
Oh! please, I want my mother."

"But what's your mother's name, and what
The street? now, think a minute."
"My mother's name is mamma, dear—
The street—I can't begin it."
"But what is strange about the house,
Or new, not like the others?"
I guess you mean my trundle bed—
Mine and my little brother's.

"Oh, dear! I ought to be at home
To help him say his prayers,
He's such a baby he forgets,
And we are both such players—
And there's a bar between to keep
From pitching on each other,
For Harry rolls when he's asleep;
Oh, dear! I want my mother."

The sky grew stormy; people passed
All muffled, homeward faring;
"You'll have to spend the night with me,"
I said, at last, despairing.
I tied a kerchief round her neck—
"What ribbon's this my blossom?"
"Why! don't you know?" she smiling asked,
And drew it from her bosom:

A card, with number, street, and name—
My eyes astonished met it;
"For," said the little one, "you see
I might some time forget it;
And so I wear a little thing
That tells you all about it;
For mother says she's very sure
I would get lost without it."

## MISCELLANEOUS.

### PROPOSALS—MARKET HOUSE.

RALEIGH, N. C., May 6, 1869.

AT A MEETING OF THE BOARD COMMISsioners held this evening the following resolution was adopted:

*Resolved*, That the Commissioners of Raleigh are now prepared to receive proposals for the building of the Market House and City Hall.

Bids will be received 15 days from above date at the Mayor's Office, where plans and specifications can be seen.

The Commissioners will reserve the right to accept or reject bids.

WM. H. HARRISON, Mayor.

may 8-td

### Family Corned Beef.

CHOICE MARYLAND HAMS.
For sale by
may 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

### FOR SALE.

Ornamented Toilet Ware.
Spoon and Fork Boxes.
Spice Boxes and Tin Canisters.
Cash Boxes and Tin Trunks

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, apr10-tf With Hart & Lewis.

### Syrup.

GOLDEN SYRUP AT
G. T. STRONACH.
may 6-tf

### FOR SALE.

A COMPLETE SET OF N. C. SUPREME Court Reports. All uniformly bound and in nice order.

For sale cheap for cash.

J. A. JONES.
Bookseller, Raleigh, N. C.
may 5-tf

WILMINGTON, N. C. April 30, 1869.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the Bank Cape Fear will be held at the Banking House of J. G. Burr & Co., on Wednesday after the second Monday in May, being the 12th. inst.

may 4 8t J. G BURR & CO.

COTTON HOES AND COTTON PLOWS.
600 Nos. 0, 1 and 2 Cotton Hoes.
100 Cotton Plows
in store and ready for use.
B. P. WILLIAMSON,
may 3-tf Raleigh N. C.

### NOTICE.

The Copartnership existing between H. A. Taylor of Nash County N. C. and R. C. Taylor of said county and State under the Firm and business title known as H. A. Taylor and Bro., prior and up to March 2d. 1868, is hereby mutually dissolved.

H. A. TAYLOR & BRO.

may 5-1w

### NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS FOR 1869.

FACTS FOR THE PEOPLE. THAT FAITHful and well tried boat, making three and four successful trips a year for the last twenty-five years, encountering the storms of fifty-six and seven, and running through the waves of sixty-seven with no *leaks* and with her flag and motto flying to the breeze is come to Creech's Just arrived and is now discharging her large and valuable cargo, at A. Creech's wholesale and retail dealer in

### Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

Where you will find for Men and Boys wear, a large and fine assortment, of

CASSIMERE'S, CASHMERET'S,
TWEEDS, KENTUCKY JEANS,
PLAIN AND FANCY COTTONADES
AND LINEN GOODS,

which will be sold as cheap, or cheaper than they can be bought elsewhere in the City.

Where you will find a large and beautiful assortment of

LADIES DRESS GOODS,

embracing almost everything suitable for the season, styles good, and goods pretty, prices all right, be sure to come to Creech's before you buy.

### HATS! HATS!!

Cheap enough. What is the use to go bare headed when you are able to buy a new Hat?

SHOES! SHOES!!

A large assortment, come along, bring your Greenbacks, Creech's is the place to buy your Shoes.

Bonnets, Spring styles, some small enough and some large enough. For Ladies, Misses and Childrens trimmed and untrimmed Hats. A beautiful assortment, come lay away your old hat, and always come to Creech's before you buy a new one &c. &c.

Keep it before the people, that I told the people six months ago, that I intended to run through my campaign, with my motto to give each and every individual value received, for their valuable support, giving the Ladies a fine opportunity to exercise there inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen, and since that time thousands have shown their good judgment by coming and demonstrating the truth of my assertion. I tell you Creech's is the place. And permit me to return my sincere thanks for your very liberal and valuable patronage for the last twenty-five years. I hope by strict attention to business and honest dealing, giving each and every one the worth of their money, that I will continue to receive a liberal share of your patronage. The rest of my talking I shall do at my place of business which is Creech's Corner Fayetteville Street Raleigh.

March 26-tf A. CREECH.

---

## MISCELLANEOUS.

### NEW YORK AND NORTH CAROLINA STEAMSHIP LINE,

FROM

### NEW YORK TO WILMINGTON, N. C.

This Line will comprise the following Steamers:

FAIRBANKS, CAPT. A. HUNTER.
WM. P. CLYDE, " D. P. MORGAN.
REBECCA CLYDE, " O. CHICHESTER.
MARY SANFORD, " JOHN MOORE.

With such additional Steamers as may be Required to meet the Demands of the Trade.

Sailing from New York every

WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY,

At 4 P. M., from Pier 15 E. R., foot of Wall Street.

The attention of Shippers is called to the LOW RATES and FACILITIES offered by this Line, which are SUPERIOR to any heretofore offered. THROUGH BILLS OF LADING given to all points on the North Carolina Railroad and its connections, via Goldsboro.

J. A. SADLER,
Soliciting Agent
WORTH & DANIEL, Agents, Wilmington, N. C.
JAMES HAND, " 119 Wall st., N. Y.
Feb 26-tf

### Cotton Seed Meal! Cotton Seed Meal!

200 BUSHELS of this best of Cow Food, in store.
Feb 29-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON

### WILLIAM B. FARBER & CO.,

### Produce Commission Merchants,

FOR THE SALE OF

Butter, Cheese, Lard, Tallow, Eggs, Beans, Peas, Hops, Pork, Beef, Poultry, Game, Venison, Green and Dried Fruits, Cotton, Tobacco, High Wines, and all kinds of Country Produce, Flour, Grain, Wool, &c.,

39 Front Street, N. Y.

Orders for Merchandise of all kinds promptly filled, free of charge.

Consignments solicited. apr6-tf

### Wheedon's Excelsior Labor-Saving WASHING COMPOUND.

Patented Sept. 22, 1868.

REASONS FOR PREFERRING THIS SOAP.

The Patentee claims for this Soap the following advantages which are clearly set forth in the Letters Patent, to-wit:

First, it can be manufactured at less than half the cost of any soap ever produced.

Secondly, it may be used successfully in any kind of water—cold or hot, hard or soft.

Thirdly, it so modifies the action of boiling water on woollen goods that their fibres do not contract under its influence, and your woollen garment is as large after boiling as before.

Fourth, it does not decompose the colors of goods, and your prints and stripes are as brilliant after washing as before.

Fifth, the goods do not require any rubbing or patent washing machine—all that is necessary is a few minutes boiling and a good rinsing.

All persons who wish to purchase County Rights will address

G. M. HAZELL & J. H. DICKY,
McCray's Store,
apr3-tf Alamance Co, N. C.

### Fall and Winter Importations.

### 1869. — 1869.

MILLINERY GOODS!

RIBBONS, TRIMMING RIBBONS, VELVET RIBBONS

SILKS, SATINS, VELVETS,
FANCY BONNET MATERIALS.
BLONDS CRAPES NETTS.
FRENCH FLOWERS, PLUMES AND ORNAMENTS.
BONNETS and LADIES' HATS
IN STRAW, SILK, VELVET and FELT.

We offer the largest and best assorted Stock in the U. States, comprising all the latest Parisian Novelties, and unequaled in choice variety and cheapness.

ARMSTRONG, CATOR, & CO.,
237 and 239 Baltimore Street,
Feb. 23-tf Baltimore.

### NOTICE OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.

WILMINGTON, N. C., April 15, 1869.

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVE THIS day entered into co-partnership under the firm, name and style of BANNISTER, COWAN & CO, for the purpose of conducting the business of a REAL ESTATE and FINANCIAL AGENCY with principal offices at Wilmington, N. C., and New York City.

We respectfully offer our services to the public.

LEMUEL BANNISTER,
D S. COWAN,
J C. KENYON.

For further information, address
BANNISTER, COWAN & CO.,
Wilmington, N. C.
april 27-1m

### NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY.

INCORPORATED BY SPECIAL ACT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, 1869.

FOR THE LOCATION OF

Northern and European Settlers,

FOR THE SALE OF

IMPROVED FARMS, TIMBER AND MINERAL LANDS, HOUSES, MINES, WATER POWER, &c., &c., ALSO OF COTTON, TOBACCO, NAVAL STORES, &c., ON CONSIGNMENT, ADVANCES MADE ON SAME.

AGENTS FOR

IMPROVED AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, FERTILIZERS, MACHINERY, &c.

ALSO, NEGOTIATE LOANS, ON MORTGAGE OR OTHER SECURITIES.

Those having Lands or Farms for sale, will find it to their interest to communicate with this Company. Office Raleigh, N. C.

OFFICERS:

GEO. LITTLE, Prest. R. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.

AGENTS AND DIRECTORS AT RALEIGH:

Hon. R. W Best, Col Geo Little,
Geo W Swepson, R. Kingsland.

AGENTS AND DIRECTORS IN NEW YORK AND BOSTON

A. J. Bleecker, Son & Co.

Feb 25-d&w3m.

### Notice by the Marshal.

HAVING DULY QUALIFIED AS U S. MARshal for the District of North Carolina, on the 8th. inst., notice is hereby given to the several Deputy Marshals in said District to execute in the name, of the late Marshal, D. R. Goodloe, Esq., all precepts and process now in their hands, lawfully issued, and not heretofore executed; and make due return on the same.

S. T. CARROW,
U. S. Marshal, for the
District of North Carolina.
may 10-3t

### HENRY V. NIEMEYER,

### General COMMISSION MERCHANT,

AND DEALER IN

PROVISIONS, LIME, COAL, SALT,
Lumber, Bricks, Plaster & Cement
PERUVIAN GUANO & SUPER PHOSPHATE, RAW BONE, LAND PLASTER & LIME,

HIGH STREET & CENTRAL WHARF,
PORTSMOUTH, Va.

Special attention to sales of Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Naval Stores, &c., coming by any Railroad, Canal or Water course.

Feb. 10-3m

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## LIFE INSURANCE.

## NATIONAL

## LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF THE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

*Chartered by Special Act of Congress, Approved July 25th, 1868.*

CASH CAPITAL,

$1,000,000,

PAID IN FULL.

It is no longer a question with any man, who tenderly loves his wife and children, who considers how helpless would be their condition in case of his death, as to the duty of taking out a LIFE POLICY, but as to which Company he shall pay his money.

If he reflects a moment he will conclude to patronize the Company which shows the greatest degree of vitality, which extends its business over the largest area, which is a Home Company in every locality; which furnishes insurance at the least cost; which issues no policies that are forfeitable should he be unable next year, or any subsequent year to pay his renewal; and which is undoubtedly able to meet ALL ITS PROMISES.

With those feelings and views, he looks over the newspapers, and, by the time he gets through reading the advertisements of Mutual or Mixed Companies, he finds his mind so fuddled that he is at a loss where to go or what to do. He can not comprehend one-half that is written, and concludes that none but ACTUARIES, who are familiar with the principles upon which Life Insurance is based can comprehend or explain anything about dividends and his liability for notes given in part payment of premiums. In his dilemma, he looks into the plan adopted by the

## NATIONAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

U. S. A.,

and finds just what he wants:

**An ALL CASH PLAN, reduced to the LOWEST MINIMUM Rate, like any commodity in Market, so much Insurance for so much Money. No notes to give; no interest to pay; no anxiety about Assessments; no apprehension of his Policy being forfeited next year if he does not pay his annual Renewal; and the RATES so much LOWER than other Companies, that he realizes a larger Dividend, IN ADVANCE, than other Companies can pay him in the future.**

He finds that, instead of this UNCERTAIN PROMISE, and present high rate, that the

NATIONAL

presents a certain and definite sum for a much lower rate, and puts up its paid up Capital of

$1,000,000

as a guarantee fund, that its contracts will be fulfilled, and, like thousands of others, cheerfully calls on their Agent to make his application for a Policy. Hence the unprecedented and most wonderful success of the NATIONAL as contrasted with the older and Mutual Companies.

The Company issued its first policy on the 1st of August, 1868, and up to March 1st, 1869, it had issued 3,582 policies.

| | |
|---|---|
| Amount insured, | $10,005,550.00 |
| Total Premiums, | 350,117.03 |

The whole number issued by the Connecticut Mutual in the first year of its existence was 892

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| By the Mutual Benefit of New Jersey, | | 693 |
| " | New England Mutual, | 843 |
| " | Phoenix Mutual, | 395 |
| " | Massachusetts Mutual, | 312 |
| " | Equitable of New York, | 277 |

The Mutual Life, of New York, in the first year of its existence, only issued 470 policies.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| In its 10th year, | 1,260 | " |
| And in its 20th year, | 2,842 | " |

this latter being 690 *less* than was issued by the NATIONAL in its first seven months.

JAY COOKE & CO.,
GENERAL AGENTS FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES.

P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,
General Agent for North Carolina.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, RALEIGH,
Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C.
mar23-tf

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THE

# Sentinel.

PUBLISHED AT THE

CAPITAL OF THE STATE,

Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

## NEW ARRANGEMENT.

The RALEIGH SENTINEL having passed under the Editorial management of the undersigned, it will, from the present date, be conducted by him.

It will be the zealous and fearless advocate of the CONSTITUTION of the United States, seeking to bring the people back to their ancient reverence for that immortal instrument, and to restore the policy of the country to that honored standard, as the only guarantee of National prosperity.

It will do justice to the men and measures of the present day, whenever they may merit it, but it will unsparingly lash and denounce all who set themselves up in opposition to the Federal Constitution, and hold up to the public indignation corruption and imbecility in high places.

It will ardently seek the promotion of the best interests of North Carolina,—moral, educational, material and political.

### THE LATEST NEWS

From every quarter, both by mail and telegraph, will be carefully collated and presented.

Full and correct market and financial reports will be given.

And, in one word, no effort will be spared to make the SENTINEL, in all respects, a reliable

FIRST CLASS NEWSPAPER.

### TERMS.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Daily, twelve months | | $10 00 |
| " six | " | 5 00 |
| " three | " | 3 00 |
| " one | " | 1 00 |
| Semi-Weekly, twelve months | | 5 00 |
| " six | " | 3 00 |
| " three | " | 1 50 |
| Weekly, twelve months | | 3 00 |
| " six | " | 2 00 |
| " three | " | 1 00 |

The SENTINEL has already the largest subscription in the State, and, as its columns and circulation attest, is an unsurpassed medium for advertising.

The friends of the paper and of the cause it advocates are earnestly solicited to aid in its further circulation.

### JOB PRINTING,

of all kinds executed neatly and promptly.

All letters should be addressed to
JOSIAH TURNER, Jr
Dec. 1-tf EDITOR.

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## MISCELLANEOUS.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,

### MILLINER and DRESSMAKER.

Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.

Dec. 8-tf

N. C. HAY.
For sale by
apr2-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

### T. V. MOSS,

### WATCH-MAKER AND JEWELLER,

HAS RESUMED BUSINESS IN THE Store formerly occupied by C. B. Root, Esq., and now by Mr H T. CLAWSON,

No. 9, East Side Fayetteville St.

5 doors South of the State House, where he will be pleased to serve his friends and the public generally.

dec 23-tf

### DID YOU KNOW!

JENKINS & SKILES,
At Thomasville, N. C.,
BREEDERS AND SHIPPERS OF

### CHESTER WHITE HOGS,

Had the FINEST and PUREST STOCK in the United States?

They cordially invite all to visit their Pens and see the fine specimens of this Stock, which are sold at about half the usual rates. WARRANTED PURE AND AT LOW RATES.

☞ Send for Circular of prices and particulars. dec 18-6m.

AN ANSWER TO THIS GREAT QUESTION:

"Where to Get First-Class Goods at Reasonable Prices?"

GO TO

### M. GRAUSMAN, MERCHANT TAILOR,

FAYETTEVILLE STREET RALEIGH, N. C.

AS FAR AS GOODS ARE CONCERNED, my Cloths, Cassimeres, &c., are first-class in style and quality. It really does the eye good to examine them.

The art in making up such Goods stylish and becoming is simple and correct, and almost an impossibility to fail in making a PERFECT FIT.

My stock of READY-MADE CLOTHING, mostly custom work, as well as Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods, Hats Boots and Shoes, &c., is large and well selected, and I am willing to Retail at Wholesale prices.

Don't fail to call on your servant.

apr8-tf M. GRAUSMAN.

### Notice.

OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO.,
RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869.

This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.

GEORGE LITTLE, President.
R. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.
Feb. 27-tf

THE NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY have purchasers for 5 or 6 City Building Lots
Feb 5-tf

LANDRETH'S WARRANTED GARDEN SEEDS.
A good variety just received, and for sale wholesale and retail, by
Feb 11-tf J. A. JONES, Raleigh, N. C

CAUTION! WE desire to warn the dealers in, and consumers of Snuff generally, that since the war, certain Tobacco Manufacturers, being unable to find a market for their snuffs, felt themselves obliged to counterfeit the general appearance of our packages, and imitate our Trade Marks so that a close inspection is necessary to detect the spurious article from the genuine, and others going so far as to assert that "Lorillard's Snuff is no longer made."

In making this publication we desire to warn the public against the impositions practiced upon them, as they are the losers thereby. It will be found, upon comparison, that Lorillard's Snuff is "far ahead" of all others, being made of the best stock, after an original and secret process known only to ourselves, besides possessing great age, strength and pungency, and is warranted not to contain any dangerous or deleterious substances, which cannot be said of many worthless articles put on sale by others. The best is the cheapest in the end. A circular will always be mailed on application. In ordering please specify if Salt Snuff (High Toast,) or Fresh Snuff (Extra Scotch) is desired.

P. LORILLARD, New York.

March 15 3md

SUPERIOR KILN-DRIED GRITS.
For sale by
apr2-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE.
Fine Mountain Apples, Seed Oats,
Onions and Onion Setts.
Irish Potatoes and White Corn Meal.
Feb. 23-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

### FASHIONS

1869 FOR SPRING 1869,

### KRETH & WEIKEL

MERCHANT TAILORS
Fayetteville Street
RALEIGH, N. C.

ANNOUNCES TO THEIR PATRONS, AND the public, that they have just received their Spring Stock of Superior English, French and German

CLOTHS,
DOESKINS,
CASSIMERES
VESTINGS,

which will be made up by the best workmen in the State, and in the latest styles charges exceedingly moderate, and satisfaction warranted in all cases.

March 29-2m.

### 1869. SPRING, 1869.

WE WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE to our customers and the public that we have received our SPRING AND SUMMER STOCK of

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

consisting, in part, of

MOZAMBIQUE LENOES,
POPLINETS, ORGANDIES and LAWNS,
A large assortment of PRINTS,
PARASOLS and UMBRELLAS,
HANDKERCHIEFS, Plain and hemmed stitched,
NAINSOOKS, JACONETS,
SWISS and MULL MUSLINS,
THREAD CAMBRIC,
LINEN and BISHOP'S LAWN,
EMBROIDERIES and HOSIERY,
LADIES and MISSES HATS and BONNETS,
HOOPS and CORSETS,
SHOES, SLIPPERS and GAITERS,
MEN and BOYS' CLOTHS, CASSIMERES,
LINENS and COTTONADES,
BOOTS, SHOES and HATS

and a general assortment of Goods usually found in a Dry Goods House.

New and desirable Goods are being constantly added to our stock.

We are offering great inducements to Merchants, who will find it to their interest to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Thankful for the liberal patronage we have received, we solicit a continuance of the same, feeling assured that our goods and prices will compare favorably with any in the State

PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM,
Wholesale and Retail Merchants,
apr2 3m 20 Fayetteville St.

JOHN S DANCY, F. M. HYMAN, T. B. HYMAN,
Tarboro, N. C. Late Warrent'n N. C. of N. Y.

### HYMANS & DANCY,

### General Commission Merchants,

No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,)
NORFOLK, Va.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,

### General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 24 Exchange Place, New York.

Cotton and other produce sold at owners option, in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission.

feb 3-tf

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## RAILROADS.

### TO SHIPPERS.

### NORTH CAROLINA ALL STATE

RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of Shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the 124 Thousand shippers in North and South Carolina will testify We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her Interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

### NOTICE!

The Great Inland Air Line Freight

ROUTE,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are required *so to direct your Freights*, or they will be taken by another Route!

To Insure your Freight being carried over this *Great Inland Air Line* safely, direct your consignors to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., *via Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:

Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:

Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37 North River, Foot Beach St., Office 187, Greenwich St. Cor. Dey; N. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:

Via Annamessex,) Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 N. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:

Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co, 90 Light Street Wharf.

C. B. ALLEN,
Freight Ag't
Nov 23. Raleigh N. C.

## MISCELLANEOUS

### NEW METHOD OF WASHING CLOTHES WITHOUT LABOR.

THE AUTOMATIC

### CLOTHES WASHER AND BOILER.

THIS BOILER IS MOST EFFECTUAL, reliable and universally recommended. It can be used on any Stove or Range, in any boiler, and the LOW PRICE of the article places it within the reach of every family.

This Boiler operates upon purely philosophical principles, is self-acting, and dispenses with labor and the wear of the clothes.

The hot suds and steam, by the action of heat, are driven up through tubes, poured upon the clothes, and forced through the fabric with astonishing rapidity, cleansing all articles, from the finest laces to the bed-blanket. For Flannels it is invaluable, as it does not full them as in the old process of rubbing and pressing.

The time required for cleansing a boiler full of clothes is twenty to thirty minutes, and nearly three hundred gallons of boiling suds are forced through the fabric, thoroughly loosening and eradicating the dirt WITHOUT LABOR or friction.—A thorough rinsing finishes the process

Washing day will no Longer be a terror and dread to housewives. The cost of the Boiler will soon be returned in the SAVING OF TIME AND LABOR, and the great saving in the wear of clothes.

The great value of this invention appears so clear, and appeals so directly to common sense, that we have deemed it unnecessary to accompany its introduction with numerous letters of approval, &c.

No invention has met with such ready sale and given such satisfaction. Call at LOUGEE & BROTHER'S, and see its wonderful operations.—We have the exclusive right to sell and manufacture in the State

All orders must be addressed to

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
Jan 15-tf Raleigh, N. C.
Standard copy.

### GROCERIES, &c.

| | |
|---|---|
| 50 | kegs Old Dominion Nails. |
| 5 | boxes Axes. |
| 75 | sacks Liverpool Fine Salt. |
| 10 | Tierces Hams. |
| 10 | bbls. Prime Mullets. |
| 25 | kits No. 1 Boston Mackeral. |
| 10 | bbls Peach Blow Potatoes |
| 1000 | lbs new Carolina Rice. |
| 20 | sacks Rio Coffee. |
| 5 | " Laguira do. |
| 200 | lbs Green and Black Tea—choice brands. |
| 50 | Sacks N. C. Flour. |
| 25 | bbls Brown, Refined and Crush'd Sugars. |
| 10 | kegs Glades and Goshen Butter. |
| 20 | Gross Parlor Matches. |
| 50 | Reams large and small sized Wrapping Paper |

Any or all of which can be bought on good terms.
Dec 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

### M. H. PINNIX,

### ATTORNEY AT LAW,

LEXINGTON, N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Davidson, Forsythe, Guilford, Alamance and Randolph Counties. Also in the District and Supreme Courts and Courts of Bankruptcy.

Refers to Hon. R. M. Pearson, Ch J. of N. C., Raleigh; Hon. E. G. Reade, R. P. Dick, and Thos. Settle, Associates S. Court; Hon. Bedford Brown, and John Kerr, Yanceyville; Hon. J. R. McLean, and Thos. Ruffin, Jr., Greensboro'.

Feb. 2-tf

### W. C. STRONACH & CO.,

52 FAYETTEVILLE St.,

DEALERS IN

Heavy Groceries, Canned Goods, Pickled, Spices, Sauces, Fruits, Vegetables, Tobacco, Segars, Crockery, Saddlery, Hollow and Willow Ware.

March 5-tf

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!
All kinds, at all prices.
Feb 24-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

### W. C. STRONACH & CO.

### Grocers and General Commission Merchants,

52, FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

Raleigh, N. C.

Consignments of all kinds of Country Produce Solicited.

### FOR RENT.

A DWELLING HOUSE, WITH SIX ROOMS, four fire places, good kitchen and necessary out houses. Situated on Hargett Street, nearly opposite the residence of M Grausman.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
March 30-tf Auc. & Com Merchants.

### PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,

### ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.
Dec 29-tf

SEMI-WEEKLY INDEX,
HENDERSON, N. C

A Democratic Family Newspaper published every Tuesday and Friday, in Henderson, N. C., and circulating over the Counties of Granville, Warren and Franklin. Terms of advertising reasonable. Address,

HARRIS & NEWBY,
March 1-tf Henderson, N. C.

CHOICE STOCK of FANCY and HEAVY Groceries now arriving at
apr7-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

### CUTLERY.

FINE AND COMMON POCKET KNIVES,
Fine and Common Knives and Forks,
Butter, Bread and Shoe Knives,
Carving Knives and Forks.
J. BROWN,
April 17-tf With HART & LEWIS.

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## MISCELLANEOUS.

### 1869. SPRING GOODS. 1869.

### S. KLINE & CO.,

Corner Fayetteville and Hargett Sts.,

Have now in Store a very large and elegant stock of

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.
READY MADE CLOTHING,
HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES,
LIQUORS OF ALL KINDS,
CHINA, CROCKERY AND GLASS WARE,

Which they offer at remarkably

LOW RATES.

They respectfully invite

COUNTRY MERCHANTS

to call and examine, as they feel confident of offering unusual inducements.

EVERY DEPARTMENT

will be found complete.

Our Goods have been selected with GREAT CARE.

Attentive Clerks will be ready to wait upon all who may favor us with a call.

Remember to call at

S. KLINE & CO'S.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS,
Corner of Fayetteville and Hargett Streets,
Raleigh, N. C.
apr3-tf

JOHN ARMSTRONG,

### BOOKBINDER

AND

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER.

OVER THE N. C. BOOKSTORE.

RALEIGH, N. C.

Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Dockets made to order.

North Carolina Reports and other Law Books, bound in superior Law Binding

Missing numbers of the Reports supplied and odd numbers taken in exchange for binding.

Dec. 1

### Plows, Plows, Plows.

I HAVE on hand, OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE, now ready for delivery,

| | |
|---|---|
| 500 | No. O Plows. |
| 200 | " A 6 " |
| 100 | Self sharpening Plows. |
| 100 | Cotton and Corn " |
| 10,000 | lbs Plow Castings, consisting of Points, Bars and Mouldboards. |
| 1,000 | lbs. Plow Bolts. |

A liberal discount made to the trade.
Jan. 16-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

MRS ŒTTINGER IS IN RECEIPT OF her stock of MILLINERY, and has just returned from New York well posted in all the latest styles. She will sell as reasonable as ever.

OPENING DAY on the 8th of April.

Just received, a lot of the latest styles

OPERA HATS.

ISAAC ŒTTINGER is in receipt of his stock of Dry Goods, Clothing, Shoes, Boots, Hats, &c., &c., to which he calls the attention of his customers and the public. apr3-3m

### CAMERON & HILL,

(Successors to R. H. Cowan & Co.)

### General Commission and Shipping Merchants.

AGENTS FOR

M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.) celebrated Chewing Tobacco.

Lister Bros. Super Phosphate of Lime and Bone Manure.

Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.

Croasdales Super Phosphate.

JNO. W. CAMERON,
JAS. H. HILL,
No 32 N. Water Street,
March 8-tf Wilmington, N. C.

### COMMISSIONER'S SALE.

OF

### 1,100 ACRES OF VALUABLE LAND

### IN WARREN COUNTY.

BY VIRTUE OF A DECREE OF THE SUpreme Court, I shall offer for sale, at the Court House door, in the town of Warrenton,

ON SATURDAY THE 1st. DAY OF MAY 1869,

1100 Acres of Land, belonging to the estate of Lewis Y. Christmas, deceased. Said land is situated, partly on Fishing Creek, in Warren County, about 3½ miles South-west of Warrenton, and 4 miles from Ridgway on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad. This land has a fair proportion of wood and cleared land, and produces wheat, tobacco, cotton, corn, &c., and being situated within easy reach of different markets, is deemed one of the most valuable farms in Warren County. To suit purchasers, it may be sold in two or three separate parcels.

TERMS: For one fourth of the purchase money cash will be required on the day of sale—and one half of the residue payable on the 1st. day of January 1870, and the other half on the 1st. day of January 1871, secured by bonds with two good securities.

WM. H. BAGLEY,
March 29-3awtds. Commissioner.
Warrenton paper copy till day of sale.

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S

### BOARDING HOUSE,

CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Jan 1-tf

### THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,

[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE,]

CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. BOWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited.

As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration.

Jan. 7-tf

### J. B. HUNTER & CO.,

### COTTON FACTORS,

AND

### Produce Commission Merchants,

CORNER HIGH & WATER STREETS,

PORTSMOUTH, Va.

Will sell in the markets of NORFOLK and PORTSMOUTH, LIVERPOOL, OR LONDON, Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, Dried Fruit and all marketable Produce.

Liberal advancements made on actual shipments, and personal attention paid to purchase of merchandise.

Nov 17

### A. D. TAYLOR,

### Grocer and Commission Merchant,

No. 10 Hargett Street.

Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY SUPPLIES, Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c.

feb 5-tf